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5	TASK FORCE ON THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF DONALD J. TRUMP,
6	U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
7	WASHINGTON, D.C.
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13	INTERVIEW OF:
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18	Thursday, September 5, 2024
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20	Washington, D.C.
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23	The interview in the above matter was held at the Pittsburgh Marriott North,
24	Sewickley Room, 100 Cranberry Woods Drive, Cranberry Township, PA, commencing at
25	1:56 p.m.

1	Appearances:
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5	For the TASK FORCE ON THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF DONALD J. TRUMP:
6	
7	, SENIOR COUNSEL
8	, DEPUTY STAFF DIRECTOR
9	, SENIOR COUNSEL
10	, MINORITY INVESTIGATIVE COUNSEL
11	, MINORITY INVESTIGATIVE COUNSEL
12	, MINORITY STAFF DIRECTOR
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25	_ Today is September 5th, 2024, and this is a transcribed interview of

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2	House Resolution 1367 directed this task force to investigate the facts and
3	circumstances of the attempted assassination of Donald J. Trump on July 13th, 2024, in
4	Butler, Pennsylvania. Pursuant to House Resolution 1367, Chairman Kelly and Ranking
5	Member Crow have requested this interview as part of the task force investigation.
6	Can the witness please state their name and spell their last name for the record?
7	. My name is Sergeant .
8	Let me turn my radio off.
9	. Thank you, . My name is , and I'm a senior
10	counsel for the task force majority staff.
11	I want to thank you for coming in today for today's interview. The task force
12	recognizes and appreciates that you are here voluntarily.
13	You are allowed to have an attorney present to advise you during this interview.
14	Do you have an attorney representing you in a personal capacity present with you today?
15	<u>.</u> I do not.
16	. Next, starting with the majority, then minority, can the additional
17	staff members please introduce themselves with their name, title, and affiliation?
18	?
19	<u>.</u> , senior counsel, task force majority.
20	. , investigative counsel for the minority.
21	, investigative counsel for the minority.
22	, staff director for the minority.
23	_ Thank you all.
24	, before we begin, I'd like to go over the ground rules for this interview.
25	The way this interview will proceed is as follows: The majority and minority staf

1	will alternate asking questions, 30 minutes per side per round, until each side is finished						
2	with their questions. The majority staff will begin and proceed for 30 minutes, and then						
3	the minority staff will have 30 minutes to ask questions. We will then alternate back						
4	and forth in this manner until both sides have no more questions.						
5	If either side is in the middle of a specific line of questions, they may choose to						
6	end a few minutes past an hour to ensure completion of that specific line of questioning,						
7	including any pertinent followups.						
8	In this interview, while one member of the staff for each side may lead the						
9	questioning, additional staff may ask questions.						
10	<u>.</u> Uh-huh.						
11	. There's a court reporter taking down everything I say and						
12	everything you say to make a written record of the interview. For the record to be clear,						
13	please wait until the staffer questioning you finishes each question before you begin your						
14	answer, and the staffer will wait until you finish your response before proceeding to the						
15	next question.						
16	Further, to ensure the court reporter can properly record this interview, please						
17	speak clearly, concisely, and slowly. Also, the court reporter cannot record nonverbal						
18	answers such as nodding or shaking your head, so it's important that you answer each						
19	question with an audible, verbal answer.						
20	Do you understand?						
21	<u>.</u> Yes.						
22	. We want you to answer our questions in the most complete and						
23	truthful manner possible, so we will take our time. If you have any questions or do not						
24	fully understand the question, please let us know, and we will attempt to clarify, add						

context to, or rephrase our questions.

1	Do you understand?						
2	<u>.</u> Yes.						
3	. If we ask you about specific conversations or events in the past and						
4	you are unable to recall the exact words or details, you should testify to the substance of						
5	those conversations or events to the best of your recollection.						
6	If you recall only a part of a conversation or event, you should give us your best						
7	recollection of those events or parts of conversations that you do recall.						
8	Do you understand?						
9	<u>.</u> Yes.						
10	. Although you're here voluntarily and we will not swear you in, you						
11	are required pursuant to 18 U.S. Code, section 1001, to answer questions from Congress						
12	truthfully. This also applies to questions posed by congressional staff in an interview.						
13	Do you understand?						
14	<u>.</u> Yes.						
15	. If at any time you knowingly make false statements, you could be						
16	subject to criminal prosecution. Do you understand?						
17	<u>.</u> Yes.						
18	. Is there any reason you are unable to provide truthful testimony in						
19	today's interview?						
20	_ There is no						
21	_ Thank you.						
22	Please note that if you wish to assert a privilege over any statement today that						
23	assertion must apply with the rules of the U.S. House of Representatives.						
24	For the chair to consider assertions of privilege over testimony and statements,						
25	witnesses or entities must clearly state the specific privilege being asserted and the						

1	reason for the assertion on or before the scheduled date of testimony or appearance.
2	Do you understand?
3	<u>.</u> Yes.
4	. Finally, I'd like to note that the content of what we discuss today is
5	confidential. We ask that you not speak about what we discuss here today in this
6	interview to any outside individual in order to preserve the integrity of this investigation.
7	For these same reasons, the marked exhibits used today will be provided to the
8	court reporter so that they may go into the official transcript, and any copies of those
9	exhibits will be returned to us when we wrap up.
10	We plan to take a 5-minute break at the end of each 30 minutes of questioning,
11	but if you need a longer break or a break before that, please let us know, and we're happy
12	to accommodate. However, to the extent that there is a pending question, we would
13	ask that you finish answering the question before we take a break.
14	Do you understand?
15	<u>.</u> Yes.
16	Do you have any other questions before we begin?
17	. I have no others.
18	<u>.</u> Thank you.
19	It is now 2:02. Majority staff will begin questioning now.
20	EXAMINATION
21	BY :
22	, if you could initially tell us your job title and description of your
23	responsibilities.
24	A My job title is sergeant. I'm the 2:00-to-10:00 supervisor for evening shift.
25	I'm a supervisor no matter what, whether it be daylight or evening shift.

1	So I	have we have all the deputies in the office. We have three other					
2	supervisors three other or two other sergeants plus myself, so that would be three						
3	sergeants.	So we supervise the deputies.					
4	So t	hat's my main function.					
5	Q	Okay.					
6	For	the July 13th event in Butler, Pennsylvania, for a campaign rally for Donald J.					
7	Trump, whe	en did you first become aware of that event? And were you present?					
8	Α	I was made aware of a message from the sheriff saying that we might be					
9	assigned to	work the detail					
10	Q	Okay.					
11	Α	which was about a week before.					
12	Q	Okay. And just leading up to the event, how did you become aware of you					
13	responsibili	ties for that particular event?					
14	Α	After we were advised by the sheriff that we might be assigned to this event					
15	it was later	the following week that I was approached by Chief that I would be					
16	placed in th	e Butler County command post.					
17	Q	And what is the Butler County command post?					
18	А	Butler County command post is a big trailer with all radio devices in					
19	there multiple radio devices I don't know how many are in there computers as well						
20	That it's a c	ommand post for major incidents.					
21	Q	Can you describe the types of radios that you have access to in the local					
22	command p	post?					
23	Α	That would be police, fire, and EMS radios and all our TAC channels and					
24	operation c	hannels.					
25	Q	And were you responsible for any particular channel of communication in					

1	the local command post?
2	A My responsibility during that whole event was to monitor our sheriff
3	channel.
4	Q Being in the local command post, do you have other individuals in the loca
5	command post with you?
6	A Yeah, there was an individual from Butler County 911. He was in the
7	command post. He was on the other side of the trailer. There was an ESU command
8	person that was in there, as well as another Butler ESU person.
9	Q Uh-huh.
10	A So, as total assigned personnel for that command post one, two, three,
11	four there would be four of us.
12	And then there was occasionally a fire chief from Connoquenessing Township th
13	would occasionally he'd be in there, and then he would be gone. But once the EMS
14	calls started really coming in, like, one after another after another, we didn't see him.
15	Q Uh-huh.
16	A He was out with the firefighters and EMS agencies doing all the calls.
17	Q Uh-huh.
18	Do you recall the name of the Butler County 911 personnel that you mentioned?
19	A Yeah. That would be
20	Q And for the Butler ESU command, who was that person?
21	A Butler ESU was
22	Q And who was the other Butler ESU staff in the command post?
23	A That would be oh, what's 's last name?
24	Q And so you were informed by the chief deputy of the sheriff's office that yo
25	would be in the local command post monitoring the sheriff channel of communication,

1	correct?					
2	А	Correct.				
3	Q	I think there are other local police channels that were on the radio that day.				
4	Butler ESU	had a channel, correct?				
5	А	Correct.				
6	Q	Butler Township Police had a channel, correct?				
7	А	Correct.				
8	Q	And was there also a combined channel that was able to track				
9	communic	ations from Butler ESU, Butler Township, and the sheriff's office?				
10	А	I believe they used TAC 3 for conversations between everybody.				
11	Q	Uh-huh.				
12	А	I think there was one channel that just the ESU teams used. But there was				
13	another channel I think it was TAC 3 that they were using.					
14	The	sheriff's deputies that were assigned to their posts were not assigned to any				
15	other chan	nel but the sheriff's channel. So that was my role in monitoring the sheriff's				
16	channel.	If there was any incidents or any occurrences, they would contact me, and				
17	then I wou	ld contact the guys on the other side of the trailer and let them know what was				
18	going on.					
19	Q	So, outside of those radio channels that the folks in the local command posts				
20	were respo	onsible for monitoring, those channels that we just worked through				
21	А	Yes.				
22	Q	what other communication devices were relied on by the people that were				
23	assigned in	to the local command post? Email, text, laptops, email, was that all available				
24	to folks, an	nd did those folks use them?				

I believe on the other side, the guys from the ESU and Butler 911, those guys

1 had computers. 2 Q Uh-huh. 3 Α I did not have a computer. 4 0 Uh-huh. 5 All I had was a radio and my portable. Α Again, our guys were positioned at their posts. So, if they were sitting in their 6 7 cars, they could also scan and monitor whatever TAC channel -- TAC 3, TAC 4 -- or the 8 Channel 2, which would be Butler Township Police Department --9 Q Uh-huh. -- would be the zone for that area. So it would be up to those guys to 10 11 decide whether they wanted to scan and listen or not. 12 Q Uh-huh. But their main channel was the sheriff's channel. 13 Α 14 0 Uh-huh. Because if I would need to get a hold of them or they would need to get a 15 Α 16 hold of me, they would use that channel, because we wouldn't want to go on the other 17 channels and violate any radio communication orders that were already probably put 18 out --19 Q Uh-huh. 20 Α -- which I was unaware of. 21 What would be the way for you to get in contact with an official from the 22 Secret Service to relay information on that day? 23 Α On that day, I would just reach over to the other guys on the trailer if 24 need -- if needed to be, you know. And by "other guys," can you be more specific? 25 Q

1	Α	I'd reach out to . He was the Butler County 911 person in the									
2	trailer										
3	Q	Okay.									
4	Α	who was responsible for the trailer.									
5	Q	And how did you know would you receive confirmation in any way from									
6	that individual that your information was received by the Secret Service?										
7	Α	If I had an incident and responded to him and told him of an incident and									
8	then he put	that dispatch out to Secret Service or whoever, he would've probably yelled									
9	over, "It was dispatched."										
10	Q	Uh-huh.									
11	Had	Had you worked in a command post like this before where there's two different									
12	command posts, there's a Secret Service security room and there's a local command post										
13	that's separ	rate from the Secret Service's or another entity's post?									
14	А	I have never worked in a multi-command-post environment.  There's									
15	usually one	command post.									
16	Q	Uh-huh.									
17	А	And for that whole day, from the time I got there to the time I left, my hand									
18	did not sha	ke one hand with a Secret Service agent or I had no conversations with a									
19	Secret Serv	ice agent at any time while I was there.									
20	Q	Did you see anyone from the Secret Service during the day on July 13th									
21	enter into t	he local command post?									
22	Α	None entered into my command post.									
23	Q	Uh-huh. And were you there the whole time? When did you first report									
24	to the local command post?										
25	А	I arrived, I think it was, around 9:45, 9:50 in the morning. And I went into									

1 the command post probably around 10:00-ish. 2 Q Uh-huh. 3 And I think the first medical call was, like, 10 after 10:00. And after that it 4 was just constant. Uh-huh. 5 Q So my goal was to make sure my guys received proper relief, as Chief 6 7 was on a golf cart. So it was proper for him to go around to make sure our 8 guys got enough food and water to keep them going, because it was pretty hot that day. 9 Q We understand that there may have been personal radios left for Secret 10 Service countersnipers or countersniper officials. Did you have any awareness of 11 personal radios being left for Secret Service? 12 I have no knowledge of that whatsoever. Could they have been in that command trailer? They may have, but I was not aware of a location of those radios. 13 14 That would be a question for or to answer. 15 Q Thank you. 16 In the local command post, if any of the people that were in the command post 17 needed to get information to the Secret Service countersniper team, how would they 18 have gotten that information to the countersniper team? 19 Α I think that would've been directed to or , who had those 20 radio communications with those teams. 21 O Uh-huh. 22 Okay. So you arrived at Butler Farm Show at around 9:45 --23 Α About 9:45, 9:50-ish, yeah. 24 And I understand they're getting the site ready for the campaign rally. Q 25 Α Uh-huh.

1	Q There are some meetings taking place the day of. Did you attend any								
2	meetings?								
3	A I attended no meetings whatsoever. From the time the sheriff first sent								
4	the notice out saying, hey, we might be going to this, I was not involved in any meetings								
5	in Pittsburgh, not involved in any local meetings whatsoever, never met any Secret								
6	Service agents, no ESU people, nothing.								
7	Q Uh-huh.								
8	So, that day, on Saturday, July 13th, folks are starting to come into the event.								
9	You know, they're entering through magnetometers, they're entering the campaign rally,								
10	they're getting ready for former President Trump to speak.								
11	In the events leading up to that, when Trump takes the stage, we're aware of lots								
12	of reports of identifications of Thomas Matthew Crooks, the would-be assassin, you								
13	know, appearing on or around the campaign rally site, what appears to be the outer								
14	perimeter of the campaign rally site.								
15	Can you talk us through your identification, your knowledge of, like, suspicious								
16	individuals at the event?								
17	A Well, on that day in the command post, when I received the information								
18	from ESU , he had his phone, had a picture of that subject, which I took a								
19	picture on my phone								
20	Q Uh-huh.								
21	A to send to all my deputies, and all the messages failed. So they could not								
22	go out.								
23	Q Uh-huh.								
24	A I also put it out verbally on the radio to all my guys that were positioned at								
25	their posts, especially the two who were on that side closest to that water-tower area								

1	and that pat	ch of grass.	That v	vould be Dep	uty		and Depu	ıty	
2									
3	Q	Uh-huh.							
4	А	So I put that	inform	ation out to	them, wit	h speci	al attentic	n. It was	
5	confirmed th	nat they recei	ived my	/ message.					
6	And t	And then one deputy said, hey, could you send us a photo, and I attempted. And							
7	after a while	after a while, I was like, wow. Messages were failing.							
8	And	then I decide	d to say	y, hmm, won	der if we	can get	on the Wi	iFi of the tr	ailer
9	and maybe s	send out the i	messag	e via email to	o all the d	eputies			
10	Q	Uh-huh.							
11	А	So I guess a	lot of d	eputies were	turning c	off their	phones a	nd turning	on
12	their phones	s. So some o	of them	n got my orig	inal text, l	out the	n some of	them were	able
13	to get the er	nails, which v	was pre	tty odd.					
14	But t	hey got the p	oictures	, they got the	e photos.	But it	took a lor	ng time to ຄ	get
15	those.								
16	Q	Uh-huh.							
17	А	But all I was	getting	g back on mir	ne was "fa	iled," "	ailed," "fa	iled."	
18	Q	Uh-huh.							
19	А	Because orig	ginally I	wanted to s	end it out	as a gr	oup messa	ige, but I co	ouldn't.
20	So then I said, well, let me try sending it out single. And then it still came back failed.								
21	So I knew th	at the system	n was o	verran with p	people ser	nding o	ut messag	es via text (	or any
22	other way.	But getting	on the	WiFi seemed	to help o	ff the ti	ailer.		
23	And	I don't have, I	like, Fir	stNet, I don't	t have any	of that	first resp	onder thro	ugh my
24	cell phone.	If I would've	e had th	nat, maybe I	could've g	ot the i	message o	ut.	
25	Q	Uh-huh.							

1 I know I attempted to message the sheriff prior to the former President Α arriving, and that message failed. 2 3 Q Uh-huh. 4 Α So that started probably around, what, 5-, maybe 5:35, somewhere around 5 there --6 Q Okay. 7 -- where the messages were actually coming on the phone. Because Α 8 everybody else was saying they didn't have service as well. 9 Q Uh-huh. 10 And that picture that you were trying to send, where did you receive that image 11 originally? Was that from 12 Α Yes. I received it off of his phone. 13 Q Okay. 14 Α Because he received it from someone else, and then he passed it along to 15 me. 16 Q Uh-huh. 17 Α And then I passed it along to my deputies. 18 Q Okay. And you don't know where he got that picture from? Did he 19 mention where he might've received that? 20 Α I believe he said he got it from one of the ESU members, but I don't know 21 who it was. 22 Uh-huh. Q 23 I think on the top of the picture it had the person's name on the top of the 24 picture. But I can't assume it was that person, because that picture could've gone 25 around to all of the teams.

1	Q Uh-huh.
2	And I think at one point the suspicious individual, later to be identified as Thomas
3	Matthew Crooks, it was known that he had a rangefinder.
4	Were you aware of the fact that he had a rangefinder when you were observing,
5	you know, reports of or hearing reports of a suspicious person?
6	A Well, other than the sheriff's radio, we didn't get any reports of that. In the
7	trailer, the only thing I got was from , that picture, which I put out to my
8	guys, with a rangefinder.
9	Q Uh-huh. What did you think about that, a suspicious person with a
10	rangefinder?
11	A A person with a rangefinder at an event like that, I thought that that whole
12	area should've been swarmed by local law enforcement, Secret Service, anybody. We
13	should've locked that whole area down until we found him.
14	Q Uh-huh.
15	You know, I think Crooks, you know, he was moving at different points, and
16	different folks were seeing him at different points, before he was identified on the
17	rooftop with a weapon.
18	A Uh-huh.
19	Q You know, with the connectivity issues, with email, text, and otherwise, y'all
20	were still tracking Crooks's whereabouts as best as you could, correct?
21	A I wasn't tracking him. I can't answer for ESU teams and what their job
22	function was or what they were doing.
23	Q Uh-huh.
24	A But if I was on an ESU team and I was a commander or leader of that team,
25	I'd most certainly want to track that individual down ASAP.

1 Q Uh-huh, uh-huh. 2 Α Not arrest them, but you could detain them --3 Q Uh-huh. 4 Α -- and find out what's going on. 5 For the July 13th event, what did you understand the Butler Sheriff's Office's Q role would be, like, in securing the event? 6 7 So the inner perimeter was supposed to be controlled by the Pennsylvania Α 8 State Police. And I had six deputies there posted in their post positions to secure those 9 areas. And I believe there were State troopers around where my deputies were posted 10 just as well. 11 So you had communication from the sheriff's office; you had State Police radio 12 communication. And I don't know if the Secret Service command post had State 13 troopers in there with radios, but I would assume they would've, so if there was an 14 incident or an issue, they would be able to hear it in that command post. 15 Q I think there was reports of, you know, the AGR building being secure at one 16 point, that the AGR building, American Glass Research building, was secure. And that 17 was reported out by local law enforcement at some point. 18 Α Uh-huh. 19 Q You know, after you identified Crooks and got, you know, those messages 20 out, what were the next steps for you in terms of tracking that suspicious person? 21 Α I had no role in that. 22 Q Okay. Okay. 23 Α That role was on the other side of the trailer. I had no knowledge of any of 24

their communication. I wasn't listening to any of their communication.

25

Q

Uh-huh.

1	Α	The radio next to me was the fire radio, where the fire chief was, and that
2	radio was j	ust going off like crazy because of all the calls they were getting.
3	Q	Uh-huh.
4	А	But my main focus that whole time was my deputies at their posts
5	Q	Uh-huh.
6	Α	so if anybody would go down or if someone was trying to jump over fences
7	or whateve	r, then they would report to me.
8	Q	Okay.
9	And	in terms of Secret Service, your engagement with Secret Service leading up to
10	the event,	did you attend any briefings or meetings with the Secret Service leading up to
11	the event?	
12	Α	Zero.
13	Q	Zero?
14	Α	I attended no briefings whatsoever.
15	Q	Uh-huh.
16	Α	And I can't answer for the sheriff; I can't answer for Chief
17	Q	Uh-huh.
18	Α	I know, myself, as the sergeant assigned to the command post, I never talked
19	to any ager	nts, never was aware of what my full job function was there.
20	Q	Uh-huh.
21	Α	But being in law enforcement for all these years and being a former Federal
22	officer, I kn	ew what I needed to do in there. And I've had all the NIMS training, FEMA
23	NIMS, so I'v	ve had all that training. So I understand the role of the command post.
24	Q	Uh-huh.
5	۸	So Lunderstood my role

1 What did you think about not, you know, being involved or touching base Q 2 with Secret Service at any point leading up to the day of the event and during the event? 3 Α I thought I should've been -- if I was in that command post, I should've been 4 part of the role, I should've been at those meetings. 5 Uh-huh. Q Maybe I could've asked certain questions, and maybe they could've had the 6 Α 7 right answers. Maybe. I don't know. 8 Q Uh-huh. 9 Α But I was not invited to any of those meetings. 10 O Uh-huh. 11 And usually with those meetings, it's usually the higher-ups -- the chief, the Α 12 sheriff, maybe the captain. But I was not invited to any of those meetings. Should I have been? Probably, if I was going to be there. 13 14 Q Yeah. Should all of our deputies maybe have been at these meetings? 15 Α Maybe. 16 Q Had you worked in the local command post before? 17 Α No. This was the first time me working in the Butler County command 18 post. 19 Q Uh-huh. 20 I was aware of the command post being there and its job function because 21 we were setting up a major sporting event for the next week, which the command post 22 was going to be utilized. But we didn't get to utilize the command post for that event. 23 That was the following week. 24 Q Okay. 25 Just to -- and Chief Deputy -- is it "

1	А	n •
2	Q	, you know, his role on the golf cart, can you describe that more?
3	А	I think his role was to make sure everybody was doing their job, make sure
4	they're mai	intaining their post. And I think he was also the liaison for our office with any
5	of the othe	r agencies as well.
6	Q	Uh-huh.
7	А	I know him and I would meet outside the trailer there, because the trailer
8	was quite c	old inside with the AC, and I had to go out a couple times just to warm up.
9	And	my also concerning was, behind the trailer, there was a house back there
10	with a fenc	e, and I really didn't see anybody back there.
11	Q	Uh-huh.
12	А	So in my mind of a physical-security-type deal: Hey, I need to go out there,
13	keep check	ing to make sure nobody's trying to climb over.
14	Q	Uh-huh.
15	А	Because I believe I did see the homeowner back there, but he's taking care
16	of his prope	erty, but I really never seen anybody patrolling that area. I saw one State
17	trooper wa	Iking by there, and that was the last time I saw him. I didn't see anybody else
18	back there.	
19	Q	Uh-huh.
20	Are	you aware of how the local command post's location got chosen for that day?
21	Were you p	part of any discussion
22	А	I was not aware, nope.
23	Q	Okay.
24	А	Nope. No discussion with me, no input, no meetings I went to for that.
25	No.	

1	Q So the sheriff's office chief deputy told you prior to the event that you're	
2	going to be	
3	A In the command post.	
4	Q you're going to be in the command post. And with your career in law	
5	enforcement, you knew that you knew what you were going to have to do that day?	
6	A I think he knew. I think he knew that, with my knowledge and my	
7	experience in law enforcement and my medical background, that he knew that I would be	
8	the right person to be put in that command post.	
9	Q Uh-huh.	
10	And the physical structure of the command post, you've mentioned there being	
11	multiple sides, where certain individuals are and aren't. And you were on one side, and	
12	other folks were on the other. And I think on the other side of the command post,	
13	you've described that there was Butler 911 or EMS over there on that side.	
14	Can you just describe how it was set up?	
15	A I can describe it.	
16	So, if I'm in the trailer and I'm in the center of the trailer, where my radio	
17	was and then there was it's the center of the trailer, and there was, I think, four	
18	radios in front of me. I was in position, I think, we'll say, position 2.	
19	Behind me, there was I don't want to say a table, but there were computers	
20	there for access.	
21	Q Uh-huh.	
22	A To the left of me there was a big table and, like, a big roundabout sitting	
23	area. And then above that was a big TV.	
24	To the right of me, then you have to go through the walkway door there, there	
25	was another small room. And, again, it had the computers, and it had, you know, where	

1 you can put your keyboard and radio, whatever, like a table-type setting. 2 Q Uh-huh. 3 To the left of that, you had your door. And then to the left of that, there 4 was a big enclosed area from -- it looked like, to me, there might've been radio 5 equipment in there, recording equipment, and so on. 6 Q Uh-huh. 7 Α But I don't know. I didn't ask. 8 Q Okay. 9 Α But, again, the center was my area where I was at. Then to the right of me 10 was Butler and the ESU guys. To the left of me was just a sitting area with a table, like, if 11 you wanted to have a little meeting. 12 Q Okay. But they had a TV there. And then on the other side, there was also a TV 13 Α 14 there, so --15 Q Okay. 16 Α And they had their camera system up and running. 17 Okay. And was there WiFi in the local command post? Q 18 Α Yeah, there is WiFi, but I found out, like, at the last minute, should we say. 19 Q Who told you that there was WiFi in the local command post? 20 Α 21 Q Okay. Okay. 22 Α Yeah. And they all told me; they said, yeah, we have WiFi. I'm like, okay. 23 And then they gave us a thing to put our passwords in. There was, like, separate 24 passwords.

25

Q

Uh-huh.

1	And as far as windows go, could you observe the crowd? Could you observe the
2	event?
3	A There was no windows, no. Huh-uh. Unless we had the door open.
4	Q And where you were situated, you know, sitting next to Butler ESU and
5	Butler 911, EMS, were you guys in close quarters, close capacity? Like, were you
6	listening on headphones? Was everything open in the air for audio?
7	A From my radio, it was just microphone. We had no headsets.
8	On their side they were on that side. Again, the air conditioner was running,
9	so I couldn't hear their radio communications. So, if we wanted to communicate, we'd
10	have to communicate verbally.
11	Q Uh-huh.
12	A But I know they were on the radio systems in there, the handheld radios and
13	the regular mobile radios that were already in there. So
14	Q Uh-huh.
15	A I'm not privy to any of their conversations with any of their radio systems.
16	Q Uh-huh. So, in the local command post, there was no direct channel from
17	the radios that you handled that would go directly to a Secret Service official?
18	A On my end, no. I had no contact with Secret Service whatsoever.
19	On the other side, where was, from Butler County, and and
20	, they had their portable radios they were operating off of. I don't know
21	if they had any contact with Secret Service or State Police.
22	Q Uh-huh.
23	. We're almost at time here. Okay. We can go off the record.
24	Thank you.
25	Yeah no worries

1	[Recess.]
2	. We can go on the record.
3	EXAMINATION
4	BY :
5	Q I'm just going to ask two quick questions and then turn it over to a colleague.
6	But if I could just clarify two things that you just talked about with my other colleagues.
7	One was just I think there was a question to the effect of, you know, if you
8	needed to get in touch with Secret Service, how would you have done it. And you
9	mentioned, basically, was sitting there in the local command post.
10	I think my question was just, was it like,
11	post. He has a colleague from county EMS in the Secret Service command post. So
12	they communicate directly which I assume is kind of what you meant by that, right?
13	A Well, I believe there was someone from the county over in the Secret
14	Service, which would be, I think, the director,
15	Q No doubt. Agreed.
16	What sometimes is not clear to us is whether it was known that
17	were there with the official job of being a bridge between the two
18	command posts, or was it that they were each, in their respective command posts, doing
19	their EMS jobs and they happened to be in both command posts, if that makes sense.
20	But was the plan at the beginning of the day
21	A It makes it makes absolutely sense. I would think in my own mind, yes,
22	they had communication between both command posts as long as that person was in
23	that command post.
24	Q Like, did somebody say to you at the beginning of the day, if you ever need
25	to get a message to the Secret Service, tell , and he'll tell ?

1	A Nobody ever said that to me, but in my own mind of how the system works
2	and how ICM and FEMA works, yeah, you have that person in that command post that is
3	your point of contact for dispatching. Because would hear all these EMS calls,
4	and, you know, they would send it to the other command post, which would say, hey, we
5	got this person, now this person.
6	Q Totally logical
7	A Yes.
8	Q in terms of who was where.
9	A Right.
10	Q It makes perfect sense. I just was not always clear on whether, like, that
11	was a plan that people had talked about and agreed to. It sounds like not.
12	A I was not part of any of that planning. If I was part of the planning, there
13	would only be one command post with multiple EMS, fire, sheriff's, State Police, Secret
14	Service in one command post.
15	Q My only other quick one; then I'll get out of the way: There was a little bit
16	of chatter about the extent to which from Butler ESU like, the way in which he
17	would've been communicating with the Secret Service, if at all.
18	You do not know whether actually was communicating by radio directly
19	with Secret Service countersnipers, either way?
20	A I don't know that. All I know is he had a radio. I don't know if he was on
21	Op 3, Op 4. I don't know what channel he was on. All I know is, those guys handled
22	that side of the trailer; I handled the center.
23	Q I appreciate it. Thank you.
24	A Yep. Thank you.
25	BY :

1 Q Great. 2 So I wanted to briefly go through your background before we talk about some 3 planning stuff. I'm from New York. I might talk fast. If I talk too quickly, let me know. 4 Α That's all right. But I know we've got some time constraints. 5 Q 6 Α All right. 7 Q You mentioned doing Federal work. Can you quickly give us an overview of 8 your 39 years of experience? 9 I've always been in law enforcement. I've served in EMS for 42 years, so 10 I've been an EMT for that long. I'm on my last certification here. I've been in law 11 enforcement, like I said, for about 39 years. 12 First started in the military, in that phase, being in the military, being under a 13 law-enforcement-type title. And then I advanced myself, my career. Went through 14 the police academy, worked police jobs, full-time and part-time jobs. I worked for the Department of Veterans Affairs full-time. I retired in 2016 as a 15 16 VA police officer, Federal law enforcement officer. And then I got hired here at the 17 sheriff's office. 18 Q Great. 19 Α And I've been here ever since. 20 Q Cool. And did you work on any other prior rallies in the Butler area? 21 Α I did. I worked on the last time the former President was here, when he 22 was President, when he came to the Butler Airport. 23 Q Was that in 2020? 24 Uh-huh. Yes. Α

Then, do you recall that there was one command post?

25

Q

1	Α	I don't remember how the command post was set up. I think it was set up
2	in the botto	om of a building. There was , and then I think down at
3	the bottom	of the building, I think that's where there were offices set up for a command
4	post, becau	se I was pretty close to that command post.
5	But	I was assigned to a Secret Service agent. And I think a lot of the deputies
6	that were t	nere and I can't recall the number. I think maybe we might've had 13
7	deputies th	ere for that rally. And I think pretty much mostly all the deputies were
8	assigned wi	th a Secret Service agent at that time.
9	Q	And what does that mean, to be assigned to a Secret Service agent?
10	Α	You were next to that agent.
11	Q	Okay.
12	Α	I know my assignment was next to an agent that had the proper technical
13	gear to kno	ck down drones.
14	Q	And you mentioned earlier that you were not a part of any planning
15	meetings w	ith the Secret Service, Pennsylvania State Police, Butler ESU, no one, right?
16	Α	Correct. I was not part of any of the planning whatsoever.
17	Q	Did the sheriff's department meet internally to discuss the rally?
18	Α	No, we did not meet internally.
19	Q	Okay.
20	Α	I did not meet with the chief, I did not meet with the sheriff, I did not meet
21	with all the	guys that were going to be posted. We did not have any meetings
22	whatsoever	
23	Q	So the extent of your, sort of, planning was the chief telling you, hey, you're
24	going to be	in a post on this day?
25	А	Yes. And then showing up that Saturday morning.

1	Q	Did you have to go through a vetting process to be a part of the rally?
2	Α	Not that I'm aware of.
3	Q	Who is ?
4	А	is our former deputy chief.
5	Q	Okay.
6	Α	Or chief deputy.
7	Q	So the good thing is, whenever I'm quiet, I'm skipping questions
8	Α	Oh, okay.
9	Q	if ever you're wondering.
10	Α	That's okay.
11	Q	Is your understanding that the chief deputy was responsible for being a part
12	of the plann	ning meetings with the other agencies?
13	А	I would assume, with him being at the title he's in, as chief deputy, I would
14	assume him	and the sheriff would be part of all those meetings.
15	Q	But you couldn't say one way or the other?
16	Α	I can't say one way or another whether he attended meetings or not. I'm
17	not part of t	that. Again, I'm on the evening shift, so whatever happened during the
18	daylight shif	fts I'm not privy to.
19	Q	You mentioned there were six deputies posted along the perimeter. Was it
20	six or seven	that day?
21	Α	There were six deputies posted along, and they had their post perimeter
22	points. I w	vas in the command post. The sheriff was doing his thing. And then Chief
23	Deputy	was on the golf cart doing his thing.
24	Q	So six deputies on the perimeter, you inside the post, and then the chief on
25	the golf cart	t surveying the area.

1	А	Yes.
2	Q	I'm going to introduce an exhibit. I expect you will say you have not seen it,
3	but just to r	make sure, we'll call this exhibit 1.
4		Exhibit No. 1
5		was marked for identification.]
6		BY :
7	Q	This is the first six pages of the Pennsylvania State Police ops plan.
8	Coul	d you just quickly flip through and tell me if you recognize it?
9	А	Okay. Page we're going to say page 12 and 13, I'm not aware of. Page
10	14 and 15 a	nd 16 I would say that's "16" this is what we received when we got there,
11	and we rece	eived those three pages.
12	Q	Okay.
13	Α	But for the front two pages, 2 and 3, I did not receive.
14	Q	Okay. And just for the sake of clarity, I'm interpreting that as page 4
15	through pag	ge 6.
16	Α	Yeah, correct. I just saw that, page 4, 5, and 6. Sorry. I said 15, 16.
17	Q	That's why we're here working together.
18	Α	Yeah.
19	Q	All right. Well, let me and when you received it you can hold on to it.
20	When you r	eceived this the day of, did you have an opportunity to read through it?
21	А	Again, I looked at the diagrams on 4, 5, and 6, which already had my guys
22	positioned.	
23	Q	Yeah.
24	Α	And their names were handwritten in.
25	Q	There's a section on page 6, "Outside Stationary/Roving Security Members."

1	Do you see that?	
2	A Yes.	
3	Q Was that a part of what you would have seen the day of the rally?	
4	A I don't think I actually got that part.	
5	Q So I'll highlight the two sections that I'm thinking might be the most relevant,	
6	and you just tell me if it rings a bell.	
7	The second paragraph says, "All members shall conduct a threat assessment of	
8	their designated post and surrounding area upon arrival. Members are reminded to	
9	relay any safety, security, or threat issues to the command post."	
10	Did the sheriff's deputies get a similar instruction for being on the field?	
11	A You know what? We need to go back and correct this. Because I'm	
12	looking here at 4 yes, I believe we got that page. And then 5 and 6, I don't think I got	
13	that page, but the page I have in front of me is what was given to me by someone at the	
14	rally. So all the names that are on 4, 5, and 6 are kind of different from my names on	
15	this page.	
16	Q So, just to make sure I understand, you didn't necessarily get an excerpt of	
17	the ops plan, but you got a similar list.	
18	A Similar, yes. Yes, I did not get their full plan, but I got a similar list with the	
19	position of where all the posts were located.	
20	And I believe there was one other one, which I don't have it here in front of me.	
21	It actually showed I don't have it. It actually showed where I think the Secret Service	
22	snipers were supposed to be located.	
23	Q Okay.	
24	And just for the record and you can tell me if I'm wrong Sergeant	
25	would've seen the map that's on page 4 of exhibit 1, and he also would've received a list	

1	similar to what we see from page 4 to page 5 in exhibit 1?
2	A Correct. Correct.
3	Q All right.
4	So Pennsylvania State Police, they wanted their members to do a threat
5	assessment of their surrounding area and post and to stand outside of their vehicle and
6	maintain situational awareness. Were the sheriff's deputies expected to have a similar
7	protocol during the rally?
8	A Our deputies at that point in time were advised to monitor those posts,
9	those areas, and if there was anything suspicious in nature, that they would get back to
10	me.
11	Whether they were sitting in the vehicle in air conditioning or whether they were
12	outside and I know these guys, so I know they would probably be in and out of the
13	vehicle, watching those areas very closely.
14	Q Yep.
15	All right. I'm going to move along some.
16	All right. So, just, you were never in touch with
17	right?
18	A The only I saw him a couple times. He'd pull his car up close to the
19	command post. Because I'm working with him on another Veteran Response Team
20	program that we're initiating here in November, so I knew who the lieutenant was. So
21	him and I would, you know, wave and say hi.
22	The only other interaction I had with him was after the shooting, when I had guys
23	posted. I needed to get them relieved because it was time to go. And since everything
24	was turned over to the State Police at that point in time, I needed relief for my guys.
25	And that was the only interaction I had with him later that day.

1	Q	Understood.	
2	And	you didn't have any input for the role of yourself or for the other sheriff's	
3	deputies at the rally, right?		
4	А	I did not.	
5	Q	Did you have an understanding that the AGR building was outside of the	
6	secure area?		
7	А	I can make my own assertation, yes, it was outside, because it was on the	
8	other side o	of the fence of the Farm Show.	
9	Q	Did you have any concerns about it being outside of the secure area?	
10	А	At first, when I found out there was supposed to be two people in the	
11	building.	And then I was thinking to myself, well, why isn't there anybody on the	
12	outside per	imeter of that building? Why isn't that whole area secured? Why	
13	isn't it's li	ke, there was people along the fence line 75, 100 people; I don't know how	
14	many as was reported by my deputy, reporting back to me via radio that there were		
15	people ther	e. Why wasn't that area secured? That area should've been locked dowr	
16	tighter thar	a military base.	
17	Q	Wouldn't you have the opportunity to relay that concern to the TAC team,	
18	Secret Service, State Police?		
19	А	Pretty much after the fact. I had no knowledge of any of the plans or any	
20	of the comr	mitments that we were all supposed to have. All I know is, my guys were at	
21	their posts.	That was my role, to make sure my guys were safe, make sure my guys	
22	reported ar	y suspicious activity, and then I would report it. But I'm not privy to	
23	anything fro	om the AGR, any physical security measures that needed to be taken there,	

In my own mind is, if you have ESU agents that said that that area should've been

any posts that needed to be put there.

24

25

1	secured, why wasn't it secured, either by State troopers or Secret Service agents?		
2	Because the township police, they had their role, and they were already, I mean, taxed at		
3	what they were doing. We had our role, and we didn't have enough deputies there, so		
4	we couldn't assist them.		
5	So, if you had ESU members there saying, hey, that's a concerning building, why		
6	didn't they put a few more people over there? I hate to be the devil's advocate, but		
7	why didn't they put more people there? Or why didn't the State Police put more people		
8	there? It seemed to me that State Police, all they wanted to do was ride around in golf		
9	carts.		
10	Q So, as you look at it, you could've had ESU, State Police, or Secret		
11	Service somebody could've sent additional bodies to patrol the area.		
12	A Yeah. If you had two State troopers in a golf cart just making rounds		
13	around the AGR building, maybe that could've played a big role.		
14	Or maybe if you would've had a Secret Service agent in the Butler command post		
15	when the initial picture came out, maybe everything should've been shut down at that		
16	point in time and said, hey, the President is on his way or, the former President is on h		
17	way; maybe we shouldn't have him come in yet until we secure that area and find this		
18	suspicious person		
19	Q Right.		
20	A you know, or until we secure that area.		
21	_ Can I ask one quick one?		
22	<u>.</u> Sure.		
23	. If you recall, on the day of the event because it sounds like you		
24	had an awareness that there was, I think, an ESU team in the AGR building?		
25	<u>.</u> Yes.		

1	. Great. Do you recall whether you sort of understood at that
2	time, in real time, that it was not so much that those folks were there to secure the
3	building per se or the area around the building, maybe it's that they were in the building
4	but doing a pretty specific narrow job? Like, what was your understanding of who they
5	were, what they were doing there?
6	. My understanding is they had a specific job function to do, and that's
7	why they were in the building. I wasn't privy to what their job function was, but, like I
8	said, I had that one map that showed where they were located, so I kind of figured in my
9	own mind what their job function was.
10	And then you had the other ESU team that was behind the podium, that was in a
11	building, that was there to respond to any incidents. Once that suspicious person came
12	out, why wasn't there a response?
13	<u>.</u> Thank you.
14	. And more than enough time. As a former Federal officer and a
15	military member, why wasn't there enough response in that area to just saturate it and
16	just start picking people I don't care what cards they were wearing, whatever just,
17	"Hey, who are you? What's your name?" Eventually you're going to find that person.
18	BY :
19	Q You mentioned that, the day of, you had a radio; you also had what you
20	called a portable. What is a portable?
21	A A portable radio
22	Q Okay.
23	A alongside. I mean, just in case there's an issue, then I have a portable
24	radio, then I can hear. And even if I'm outside the trailer, while I'm standing there
25	looking around, if someone called on the radio, I still have access.

1	Q	And you did not have a laptop, but did you have a smartphone?	
2	А	I did not have a laptop. I had my phone, which didn't work for a while	
3	because everything was locked down.		
4	Q	But is that what enabled you to send the emails that you sent?	
5	А	Yes, because we all have	
6	Q	Okay.	
7	А	we have email access on our phone, some of us. Most of us do.	
8	Q	Earlier, you mentioned that if you needed to relay a message to Secret	
9	Service, it w	ould've gone to And my colleague inquired about whether	
10	that was an expectation.		
11	Didy	you hear that happening? Did or anybody else go to and	
12	say, talk		
13	А	I'm not aware of anybody coming into the trailer to try to get a hold of	
14	Secret Servi	ce. I would just make the assumption that they had radio contact with	
15	someone maybe over in the other command post, whether it be		
16	there was another radio assigned over there. I'm not part of that, but I would hope		
17	there was a radio in there.		
18	Q	Yeah. Were you in a position to hear whether or was	
19	in touch with the Secret Service command post?		
20	А	No.	
21	Q	So, like, you were not in earshot?	
22	А	No. No. Too much radio chatter on fire, EMS, and the air conditioning	
23	unit and yeah.		
24	Q	Did you use Signal or any other type of text message apps?	
25	А	No.	

1	Q	Were you ever given instructions as to whether to be on the lookout for
2	drones?	
3	Α	No.
4	Q	Do you recall seeing any drones flying around?
5	Α	I don't.
6	Q	Around 3:45, 4 o'clock, would you have been inside the trailer?
7	А	Yeah.
8	Q	And there were no windows?
9	Α	No windows. Personally, I never saw any drones or heard any drones at al
10	Q	There was an incident around 10:30, 11:00, with a vendor, and some law
11	enforcement had to respond to that. Do you recall that?	
12	Α	Yes. They told me to respond two deputies to that location because there
13	was a vendor arguing with someone else. I was sending two deputies there, and then I	
14	was told by my chief deputy that those guys couldn't leave their posts.	
15	But	I guess that was all handled. I think the sheriff was over in that area, and he
16	handled that incident	
17	Q	So who would
18	Α	with those vendors.
19	Q	I'm sorry. Go ahead.
20	А	Yeah. He handled that incident with those vendors. So my guys were stil
21	at their posts.	
22	But	where that vendor was, where there was a problem, there was a deputy that
23	was close b	y. But the sheriff was close by there, so he handled it.
24	Q	Who would have told you whether who outside of the sheriff's team
25	would've re	elayed that there was an issue with a vendor?

1	Α	from the other side of the trailer told me to send the two deputies
2	over there.	
3	Q	So did he walk over to you and say, hey
4	Α	Well, he just yelled out
5	Q	Okay.
6	Α	between the wall, between the door. It's a little door frame.
7	Q	So we have the vendor around 10:30, 11:00. We have a missing child that
8	we'll talk ab	out
9	А	Oh, yeah.
10	Q	if we have enough time. And then we have who ultimately turned out to
11	be Crooks.	
12	Do y	ou recall any other suspicious persons that day?
13	А	I don't.
14	Q	All right.
15	You	mentioned being a prior military, so I think this answer will be different for
16	you than it i	might be for others. What does a rangefinder mean to you at an event like
17	that?	
18	Α	I was Air Force. If you had asked a Marine or an Army guy, it might whole
19	different sto	ory.
20	No, a	a rangefinder is something that I believe is serious because it's basically it's
21	what it's me	eant. It's a rangefinder. You're seeking that range, that distance. And
22	that's conce	erning.
23	Q	If there are law enforcement within the vicinity at a post, whether it's
24	troopers, St	ate Police, whomever, would the notice of a rangefinder be adequate for
25	them to per	ceive it as a threat and address it?

1	Α	I can't answer for the State Police and their policies and their procedures for
2	suspicious	persons, but I'll tell you what: As a supervisor for the sheriff's office, yeah, I'd
3	consider th	at suspicious, and I'd have my guys definitely look for that person and/or
4	detain that	person.
5	You	know, detaining someone, that doesn't mean they're under arrest. You're
6	just trying	to find out, hey, what are you doing here?
7	Q	So, around 5:45 well, 5:44 is when we have a rangefinder notification sent
8	out.	
9	Α	Uh-huh.
10	Q	And that was in response to the Law Enforcement Officer at 5:42
11	describing	Crooks with a rangefinder and a bike.
12	Α	Uh-huh.
13	Q	And then at 5:45, tells Ops 4 that the Pennsylvania State Police and
14	the sheriff	should be en route.
15	Did	he ever discuss that with you?
16	Α	He never discussed that with me. All I know is, two of my deputies when
17	everything	started going down at the AGR building, two of my deputies left their post,
18	and they w	ent down to the AGR building, and they assisted the locals down there.
19	I kn	ow one deputy assisted on the inside doing the search. I think one of my
20	other depu	ties was outside assisting, and I think he secured the bike suspected e-bike
21	or bike tha	t was there alongside the building.
22	Q	Which two deputies were those?
23	Α	So that would be Deputy and Deputy .
24	And	I tried to get a hold of them on the radio, you know, after the shots were
25	fired. My	concern was, oh, safety. I didn't know if one of them were down or

1	something happened to them.	
2	So I said, hey, if anybody sees eyes on Deputy , I need him to call me	
3	ASAP because I need to know where he is and what he's doing, because he left his post.	
4	Deputy told me he left his post and where he was.	
5	But, finally, called my phone and told me he was down there assisting	
6	and then they got into the traffic detail and assisted the locals for that.	
7	So, yeah, that was my concern. I thought maybe one of my guys got hit.	
8	Q I understand the concern.	
9	So we have a condensed timeline: 5:54 (ph), PSP Sergeant (ph) sends out	
10	a message. 5:45, sends out a message about the same topic, a suspicious person.	
11	A Uh-huh.	
12	Q Then also at 5:45, you send out a BOLO to your deputies telling them to be	
13	on the lookout	
14	A Yes.	
15	Q for a young white male with a backpack, might be on the AGR fence line.	
16	A Yes.	

1	[2:59 p.m.]	
2		BY :
3	Q	Are you near at this point? Like, how did you get your message
4	relayed so q	juickly?
5	Α	I am still in my seat, and they're in the room, and then
6	over and rel	layed that message to me.
7	Q	Okay.
8	Α	So we got that info out as soon as possible.
9	Q	Do you happen to know how so the Pennsylvania State Police were with
10	the Secret S	ervice post, right?
11	Α	I believe so.
12	Q	Fair. Do you happen to know how they would have become aware of the
13	threat at the	e AGR building, the Pennsylvania State Police?
14	А	I don't know.
15	Q	So at some point you are communicating with Deputy
16	Α	Uh-huh. Yes.
17	Q	and you tell her to be on the lookout for someone with Crooks's
18	description	on a bicycle.
19	Α	Yes.
20	Q	And then she says at 5:47, "There's a bunch of people over here, but I don't
21	see anybody	y else on a bicycle matching that description."
22	Do y	ou know so was the instruction at that point for her to look for someone on
23	a bicycle?	
24	Α	I believe, if I recall, keep looking and searching for an individual fitting this
25	description,	and report back to me if you see this person.

1	Q	And, at this point, are you listening to multiple transmissions or are you
2	sticking wit	h the
3	А	No, I'm sticking with my sheriff's radio. My guys are important.
4	Q	At 5:49, you explain to that Crooks had a rangefinder and a
5	backpack sı	uspicious in nature.
6	Doy	or the other deputies would've had an
7	appreciatio	n for what a rangefinder is?
8	А	Yes, they would've. They all have extensive years in law enforcement, so
9	they all sho	uld be aware of what a rangefinder is.
10	Q	And around this time, you at 4 minutes past 6:00, you advise the deputies
11	to be on the	e lookout for a missing child.
12	I think you said earlier that Butler ESU and those other guys were handling the	
13	Crooks search, so you had some deputies go over, but you were focused on your people	
14	and	
15	А	Correct.
16	Q	other stuff. So, at this point, are you focused on the other deputies?
17	А	Yeah, I'm focused on them. But when that incident with the child came
18	out, I got th	at information out to my guys as well, because, you know, they're positioned
19	in their pos	ts, so it's a perfect opportunity for them to look outside their post areas, from
20	inside the p	ost, to see if they can see that child.
21	Q	Great.
22		. And I will pause. I think we're at time. So they have 5
23	minutes, ar	d then I'll come back and do 5 more minutes of questions.
24		<u>.</u> Okay.
25		. We can go off the record.

1	[Reces	s.]
2		. We'll go back on the record.
3		BY :
4	Q R	eal quick on the paperwork before July 13th. You know, my colleagues
5	shared a Penn	sylvania State Police operating plan with you.
6	A U	Jh-huh.
7	Q Y	ou were in possession of at least a map of the Butler Farm Show grounds.
8	Do you	recall seeing any other maps? Did you rely on any other maps or aerial
9	diagrams for y	our work on July 13th?
10	A I	did not.
11	Q T	the shooting takes place around 6:11 in the evening. After shots rang out,
12	can you descri	be the actions that you took in your role in the local command post?
13	A I	was in the trailer.
14	Q Y	eah.
15	A V	Ve had the trailer door open because we wanted to kind of listen to the
16	speech. And	once the shots were fired, I was like, are those gunshots? So I went to
17	the trailer doc	or, and I'm standing there, and there's more shots, and I'm like, holy shit.
18	So I wa	as kind of cautious, because I didn't know if, you know, distance-wise, if the
19	trailer was goi	ng to get hit. So I wanted to position myself at least behind something
20	kind of solid.	And then I just I sat in the chair, and I was like, what just occurred?
21	And m	y focus was on my guys. Like I said, two of my guys, they were already
22	down, you kno	ow, heading towards that building, so
23	Q U	Jh-huh.
24	Α	my other focus was on my other guys that were positioned at their posts.
25	Recause once	those shots rang out, we all know what happens; people are going to start

1	racing towards the exit.	
2	But, to be honest with you, that was the most cool, calm, collected people I ever	
3	seen leave an area like that, with all that people there, other than one of my deputies	
4	calling on the radio saying someone was having a medical issue by his post and I had to	
5	get EMS units over there.	
6	Q Uh-huh.	
7	After the shooting and as people are leaving, leading up to the time where you le	
8	the Butler Farm Show grounds, did you have any interaction with Secret Service after the	
9	shooting?	
10	A Zero.	
11	Q Uh-huh.	
12	A And I waited. I waited a long time. And I gave my notes to	
13	wrote down on a piece of paper.	
14	Q All right.	
15	A Nobody interviewed me, nobody came to me, so I left.	
16	Q From the sheriff's office, have you been responsible for preparing any type	
17	of after-action report or paperwork associated with the events of July 13th, in the	
18	sheriff's office role?	
19	A The only thing that I typed up was a request from the sheriff to solicitor	
20	, dated 7-22-2024, basically my timeline.	
21	Q Uh-huh.	
22	A And that was submitted to solicitor .	
23	Q Thank you.	
24	As far as, you know, the Secret Service investigating what happened, the FBI	
25	investigating what happened, do you have any awareness, you know, of their interviews	

1	Have you been a part of any interviews associated with after-action		
2	A Correct. I did interview with the FBI agent and a State Police trooper at		
3	that point.		
4	And I interviewed with , organized by , at the		
5	, We had a talk with there were three other		
6	members along with and . I think she's from Secret Service.		
7	And we had that interview when did we interview? Monday, August 12th, 2024, 7:30		
8	p.m. And I believe they were under Department of Homeland okay.		
9	Q Just going back to the local command post and the role of the different local		
10	law enforcement entities that were there that day, I know that, you know, for the sheriff's		
11	office, you were looking out for your team and you were responsible for your team,		
12	monitoring radios for your team.		
13	Can you describe just how you viewed the other local law enforcement entities		
14	that day, like, in terms of, like, their roles? Can you describe their roles?		
15	A I can't describe their roles, because I don't know what they were assigned to		
16	do. All I know is just from me seeing.		
17	There were people there with his coats on that were attached to State troopers in		
18	other locations, which I thought was weird. Homeland Security Investigation services is		
19	at a Trump rally? Okay.		
20	Seen Secret Service agents there was one female Secret Service agent on a golf		
21	cart going by the command post all the time. Saw her.		
22	As far as the State troopers, yeah, they kept on coming to command post wanting		
23	golf carts.		
24	Q Uh-huh.		
25	A And they were positioned up at the magnetometer area, in that area, along		

1	with my deputies that were there, but I don't know what their role was. And to be
2	honest with you, I don't know what the his role was.
3	I know I had two guys positioned in their posts, and in between those guys there
4	was a State trooper and an his agent. So there was always a trooper close enough to my
5	deputies
6	Q Uh-huh.
7	A so if there was a major incident or a problem, they could report it to them
8	just as well.
9	Q Uh-huh.
10	And did you know about those locations and those individuals, like, where they
11	were coming from, you know, based on the Pennsylvania State Police operating plan?
12	Or was this just information that came up while you were in the local command post or
13	you saw these people and you were like, I know that they're stationed there?
14	A No. I'm not aware of any of their positioning or their posts or what their
15	job functions were.
16	Q Okay.
17	. At the point in time where you mentioned the missing boy and
18	around the same time the individual walking over towards Sheetz, would you say that
19	they had about the same urgency level to anyone listening?
20	_ To be honest with you, I think the missing kid he's in a confined
21	area. Most likely the kid will be found. Do I think the suspicious person with the
22	rangefinder was more of a priority? Oh, yes.
23	BY :
24	Q All right. Is there anything, you know, else that stood out to you from the

July 13 event management that you want to let us know about and describe, just in terms

1 of the planning, execution? 2 I thought the planning and the execution was the poorest thing in my whole Α 3 career that I have ever seen. 4 I feel like I failed, number one. I feel that our team, as deputies, we had our 5 position and our posts that we were to monitor. I feel that the whole thing was a failure. 6 7 Miscommunication. You don't have two command posts. You need one 8 command post. If there was a Secret Service agent in that command post, in the Butler 9 command post, when this first initial picture came out, at that point in time things 10 should've been held off. Whether the former President was en route on route 422 or 11 not, it should've been stopped until we got that individual in custody. 12 That whole area, the AGR, should've been saturated. Not only that, that whole 13 area should've been closed off. There shouldn't have been anybody on the fence line 14 whatsoever. Do I think it was a colossal failure? Most certainly. Most certainly. 15 16 As a person who's been in law enforcement, prior military, who worked for the 17 Federal Government, I know how the system works, I know how physical security works. 18 I know how things are, especially for a rally, especially for a person who has a hit list, 19 people want to do him in. Why would you not secure a perimeter that should have 20 been far away from the AGR building? 21 O Uh-huh. 22 Thank you, Sergeant 23 Α That perimeter should've been way out there. 24 Uh-huh. Q

I just -- I don't -- I don't get it. I don't get it.

25

Α

1	For me, I feel yeah, I had a job to do in the command post, but I failed. I feel I
2	failed.
3	_ Thank you, Sergeant .
4	We're at the end of our time. We'll go off the record.
5	[Recess.]
6	. We can go back on the record now.
7	BY :
8	Q Just one point of clarification. You said you sent your timeline to
9	. How do you spell the surname?
10	A What's that?
11	Q How do you spell the surname?
12	A yes. Solicitor ,
13	
14	Q Understood. Thank you.
15	So, going back to some times during the rally, 8 minutes after 6:00, a Butler
16	Township Police Department officer said someone was on the roof of the AGR building.
17	Around the same time, you and Deputy discussed confiscated property.
18	Did the sheriff's department know that Crooks was on the roof at that point?
19	A I don't think so. At that point in time, when Deputy asked me the
20	question about the confiscated stuff, what needs to be done with it, I said, that's not our
21	problem, that's State Police.
22	Q That's right.
23	A They need to take control of that.
24	Q And then at 9 minutes after 6:00, command informs the Butler Township
25	Police that there is no one from ESU on the roof.

1	And	I then around the same time, Butler Township Police on Ops 3 said that they
2	have him.	Not in custody yet, but in front of them by a pine tree.
3	We	re you aware of that statement being made?
4	А	No, not aware of any of those calls, radio calls, whatsoever.
5	Q	So, also 9 minutes after 6:00, Deputy inquires with Deputy
6		if she can see the roof of AGR.
7	Do	you know how would have known that Crooks was on the roof at
8	that point?	
9	А	I do not know.
10	Q	Then at 6:10, you say that 1126, is that
11	А	Yes.
12	Q	You say, 1126, BT units are en route.
13	Is th	nat Butler Township?
14	А	Yes, Butler Township.
15	Q	So why did you relay that to at that point? And how did
16	you know t	hat they were en route?
17	А	If I recall, I believe someone said in the room that they were en route. And
18	I think ther	re was a radio communication. It was very fast. I thought it was
19	voice,	, saying the building was surrounded and that the township was there
20	Yeah, it's a	t that point in time
21	Q	Right around the same time
22	Α	Right.
23	Q	says, State and local law enforcement officers have the AGR
24	building surrounded.	
25	Α	Right. Correct.

1	Q And then 6 seconds later well, at 6:11, so Butler Township Officer
2	saw Crooks on a roof and notified law enforcement that Crooks is armed.
3	Six seconds later, Deputy relayed that information to the other deputies.
4	Do you know how he knew so quickly?
5	A I don't. I wasn't there at his location, so I don't know.
6	Pennsylvania State trooper, retired State trooper corporal. So I don't know how he got
7	his information. He might've been close-knit with another trooper. I don't know.
8	Q All right.
9	So I'm going to jump into, like, post-shooting questions.
10	Are you aware of Crooks firearm being moved by anyone other than FBI?
11	A I do not. Not aware.
12	Q You mentioned debriefing with the Pennsylvania State Police, the FBI, and
13	someone named . Did you talk to anyone else about this prior to
14	speaking with us today?
15	A No.
16	Q Have you made any public statements about July 13th?
17	A No.
18	There was one guy that was at our Can-Am events. He was from the news media
19	out in Slippery Rock, and he just wanted to ask questions. And I just basically told him,
20	the truth will come out. Because I didn't want to entertain his conversation, because
21	you know how the news media are. You know, they'll try to turn things. But my focus
22	was on these police, fire, and EMS games. And he tried to get more out of me, and I was
23	like, no, the truth will come out; eventually the truth will come out.
24	Q So I assume that you haven't made any social media posts or made any
25	videos about this?

1	Α	Oh, zero.		
2	Q	So, based on our visits to Butler this is our second time in the area it		
3	seem like for	rmer President Trump has a lot of support and that it's unlikely that local law		
4	enforcement officers would've been a part of some conspiracy against him.			
5	What's your take on that?			
6	Α	I just had this conversation with someone the other day about conspiracy.		
7	And I looked at him, I said, yeah I said, yeah, we all got together the day of that, and we			
8	had this conspiracy that we're all going to commit this crime against the former President			
9	I said, get ou	it of here. That never happened, number one.		
10	Num	ber two, no law enforcement officer would ever consider doing something		
11	like that. I	mean, this area is well-respected. A lot of Republicans in this area.		
12	mean, he came here the last time, and there were what? 55,000 people, and it was			
13	freezing colo	out. Look at how many people showed up on the 13th, August 13th. I		
14	mean, yeah,	they support the former President, you know, wholeheartedly.		
15	But lo	ocal law enforcement, yeah, we had a job to do. Yeah. We had a job to do		
16	that day. I	cannot answer for Butler Township's job. I can't answer for what they did		
17	that day. C	Only from, you know, hearing what happened and the officers, you know,		
18	what they did that day.			
19	Espe	cially the officer that had his hands up on the roof and he pointed the AR-15		

Especially the officer that had his hands up on the roof and he pointed the AR-15 at him. I would've done the same thing. There was no way you could reach down and grab your handgun. This isn't, you know, a John Wayne movie. This is real life.

Q Yeah.

A You know, this isn't -- you know, we're not shooting sideways and risk shooting other people. No. Our job as law enforcement, if we're going to shoot someone, we have that target acquisition, we know who's there.

ı	50, yean, i would ve done the same thing.			
2	But if I was over on that side of that building I'm 6-foot-6. It would've been a			
3	lot easier for someone to climb on my shoulders and get up on that building. But, you			
4	know, I wanted to run over there. I wanted to assist people that I saw that were being			
5	dragged, that were, you know, injured and I wanted to help, but my focus was that			
6	command post and my guys at their posts.			
7	And like I said before, I feel I feel like I'm a failure. I feel I failed that day, you			
8	know? Until, I don't know, maybe when he comes to town, maybe I can meet him and			
9	maybe he can shake my hand and say, hey, you didn't fail. Maybe that could change my			
10	mindset. I don't know.			
11	Q Well, look, I I understand.			
12	I'm going to pause to give my colleagues a chance to see if they have any			
13	questions, but before I do, I want to thank you for your almost 40 years of service and			
14	A Oh, I appreciate it. Thank you. I'm on my last 2. So I'm hoping to be			
15	gone in at least 2-1/2 years.			
16	BY :			
17	Q Congrats.			
18	I just have two very quick questions for you.			
19	A Okay.			
20	Q Were you guys, the sheriff's department specifically, your deputies, given			
21	any specific ROE, rules of engagement, guidance prior to the event or that day at the			
22	event?			
23	A We were not given any of that. But under Pennsylvania law and under the			
24	training that we have, we are aware of our rules of engagement under Pennsylvania law.			
25	Q Okay.			

And then, final question -- and thank you so much for your time. 1 2 Α Thank you. But when you were talking to the reporter and you said the truth will come 3 Q 4 out, what is the truth? Like, how would you articulate that if there was a followup 5 question? 6 Α Being properly investigated, and the truth will come out with a proper 7 investigation, and not try to point blame and hide things. 8 Q Okay. 9 Thank you for your time. 10 . I think that's all. 11 That's all. Off the record. 12 . Thank you.

[Whereupon, at 3:21 p.m., the interview was concluded.]

13

1	Certificate of Deponent/Interviewee			
2				
3				
4	I have read the foregoing	_ pages, which contain the correct t	ranscript of the	
5	answers made by me to the questions therein recorded.			
6				
7				
8				
9	-			
10		Witness Name		
11				
12				
13	-			
14		Date		
15				

## Majority Errata Sheet for the Transcribed Interview of dated September 5, 2024

[None noted]

## Minority Errata Sheet for the Transcribed Interview of dated September 5, 2024

Page	Line	Change
2	10	CHANGE "TO "
39	9	CHANGE "Sergeant" TO "Sergeant"
47	18	CHANGE "sheriff's department" TO "Sheriff's Department"