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5	TASK FORCE ON THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION
6	OF DONALD J. TRUMP,
7	U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
8	WASHINGTON, D.C.
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13	INTERVIEW OF:
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18	Wednesday, September 11, 2024
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20	Washington, D.C.
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23	The interview in the above matter was held at 810 3rd Street, Beaver, PA,
24	commencing at 1:06 p.m.

1	Appearances:
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4	For the TASK FORCE ON THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION
5	OF DONALD J. TRUMP:
6	
7	, SENIOR COUNSEL
8	, SENIOR COUNSEL
9	, MINORITY INVESTIGATIVE COUNSEL
10	, MINORITY RESEARCHER

1	. We'll go on the record. Today is September 11th, 2024, and this is		
2	a transcribed interview of		
3	House Resolution 1367 directed this task force to investigate the facts and		
4	circumstances of the attempted assassination of Donald J. Trump on July 13th, 2024, in		
5	Butler, Pennsylvania.		
6	Pursuant to House Resolution 1367, Chairman Kelly and Ranking Member Crow		
7	requested this interview as part of the task force investigation.		
8	Can the witness please state their name and spell their last name for the record.		
9	My name is		
10	_ Thank you,		
11	My name is , and I am a senior counsel with the task force majority		
12	staff. I want to thank you for coming in today for this interview. The task force		
13	recognizes and appreciates that you are here voluntarily.		
14	You are allowed to have an attorney present to advise you during this interview.		
15	Do you have an attorney representing you in a personal capacity present with you		
16	today?		
17	No.		
18	. Is there an attorney present representing Beaver County Emergency		
19	Services Unit here today?		
20	<u>.</u> No.		
21	Is there an attorney present representing Beaver County Sheriff's		
22	Office here today?		
23	<u>.</u> No.		
24	<u>.</u> Thank you.		
25	Next, starting with the majority, then minority, can additional staff members		

1	please introduce themselves with their name, title, and affiliation.
2	. , senior counsel, task force majority.
3	. , investigative counsel, task force minority.
4	, researcher with the task force minority.
5	_ Thank you all.
6	, before we begin, I'd like to go over the ground rules for this interview.
7	The way this interview will proceed is as follows: The majority and minority staff will
8	alternate asking you questions 30 minutes per side per round until each side is finished
9	with their questioning.
10	The majority staff will begin and proceed for 30 minutes, and then the minority
11	staff will have 30 minutes to ask questions. We will then alternate back and forth in this
12	manner until both sides have no more questions.
13	If either side is in the middle of a specific line of questions, they may choose to
14	end a few minutes past 30 minutes to ensure completion of that specific line of
15	questioning, including any pertinent followups.
16	In this interview, while one member of the staff for each side may lead the
17	questioning, additional staff may ask questions.
18	There is a court reporter taking down everything I say and everything you say to
19	make a written record of the interview. For the record to be clear, please wait until the
20	staffer questioning you finishes each question before you begin your answer, and the
21	staffer will wait until you finish your response before proceeding to the next question.
22	Further, to ensure the court reporter can properly record this interview, please
23	speak clearly, concisely, and slowly. Also, the court reporter cannot record nonverbal
24	answers, such as nodding or shaking your head. So it is important that when you
25	answer each question, you do so with an audible verbal answer.

1	Do you understand?
2	Yes.
3	. We want you to answer our questions in the most complete and
4	truthful manner possible, so we will take our time. If you have any questions or you do
5	not fully understand the question, please let us know. We will attempt to clarify, add
6	context to, or rephrase our questions.
7	Do you understand?
8	<u>.</u> Yes.
9	. If we ask about specific conversations or events in the past and you
10	are unable to recall the exact words or details, you should testify to the substance of
11	those conversations or events to the best of your recollection.
12	If you recall only a part of a conversation or event, you should give us your best
13	recollection of those events or parts of the conversations that you do recall.
14	Do you understand?
15	<u>.</u> Yes.
16	Although you are here voluntarily and we will not swear you in, you
17	are required, pursuant to 18 U.S. Code, section 1001, to answer questions from
18	Congress truthfully. This also applies to questions posed by congressional staff in an
19	interview.
20	Do you understand?
21	<u>.</u> Yes.
22	. If at any time you knowingly make false statements, you could be
23	subject to criminal prosecution.
24	Do you understand?
5	Voc

1	. Is there any reason you are unable to provide truthful testimony at		
2	today's interview?		
3	<u>.</u> No.		
4	Please note that if you wish to exert a privilege over any statement		
5	today, that assertion must comply with the rules of the U.S. House of Representatives.		
6	For the chair to consider assertions of privilege over testimony or statements,		
7	witnesses or entities must clearly state the specific privilege being asserted and the		
8	reason for the assertion on or before the scheduled date of testimony or appearance.		
9	Do you understand?		
10	<u>.</u> Yes.		
11	. Finally, I'd like to note that the content of what we discuss here		
12	today is confidential. We ask that you not speak about what we discuss here today in		
13	this interview to any outside individual in order to preserve the integrity of the		
14	investigation.		
15	For those same reasons, the marked exhibits used today will be provided to the		
16	court reporter so that they may go in the official transcript, and any copies of those		
17	exhibits will be returned to us when we wrap up.		
18	We plan to take a 5-minute break at the end of each 30 minutes of questioning,		
19	but if you need a longer break or a break before that, please let us know, and we are		
20	happy to accommodate. However, to the extent that there is a pending question, we		
21	would ask that you finish answering the question before we take a break.		
22	Do you understand?		
23	<u>.</u> Yes.		
24	Do you have any other questions for us before we begin?		
25	<u>.</u> No.		

1	. It is now 1:10 p.m. The majority staff will now begin its		
2	questioning.		
3	EXAMINATION		
4	BY		
5	Q , can you describe your job and who you report to?		
6	A So I really have two jobs. I am a sergeant with the Beaver County Sheriff's		
7	Office, and my primary responsibility is I am in charge of the Warrants Division. We		
8	locate individuals that have failed to appear for court hearings, whether it be the Court o		
9	Common Pleas or arrest warrants. And then we assist other municipalities with		
10	warrants that they have or outside jurisdictions in locating individuals.		
11	My other job, a lateral job, is I am the		
12	Emergency Services Unit, which is Beaver County's SWAT team. And primary duties		
13	involve setting up operations, training, make sure that all of our personnel are equipped		
14	and trained up to a particular standard so they can operate.		
15	Q How long have you worked for the Sheriffs' Office for?		
16	A This is my 35th year. So		
17	Q Congratulations. Thank you for your service.		
18	A Thank you.		
19	Q And how long have you worked in your role for the Beaver County		
20	Emergency Services Unit?		
21	A Beaver County Emergency Services, it's gone under some different names		
22	over the years. I've been doing SWAT for, this is about since 1990. So we've		
23	had the Beaver County Sheriff's Office had a team. The county detectives had a team		
24	We ended up joining the teams.		
25	It was a initially started out as a search warrant team, a low not a full SWAT		

1	team. And then, probably 10, 12 years, we have been a full, full SWAT team, tier 1		
2	team.		
3	Q And, on July 13th, 2024, what office were you working for, and what was		
4	your role on that day for that event?		
5	A We were working for Beaver County Emergency Services, and my role was		
6	the team commander for providing assistance at the Trump rally in Butler.		
7	Q And when did you first learn about the campaign event in Butler?		
8	A I think it was a week prior. We had a debrief in Cranberry Township on		
9	another incident that we assisted Butler County with, and they had advised that Butler		
10	County was going to host a Trump rally, and they requested our assistance. And we		
11	advised them that they needed to do an official request.		
12	We Beaver County and Washington County are in what we consider Region 13		
13	for western Pennsylvania. So they have to make an official request from their		
14	emergency management director to ours, which then puts us underneath that umbrella		
15	that we can operate in another county or another jurisdiction.		
16	So they made that request the following day, and then we were assigned to assist		
17	Butler ESU.		
18	Q Were you the point of contact for Beaver ESU for coordinating with Butler		
19	County?		
20	A I believe the majority of it I did. There was some contact with Commander		
21	, but I believe, since I was doing the detail, that I had the majority of the contact.		
22	Q And do you remember who you had the conversation with originally about		
23	Beaver ESU services being needed for July 13th?		
24	A I had spoken to with Butler County, and I also had spoken to		
25			

1	Q	And were both of those conversations at that debrief in Cranberry Township
2	that you mentioned?	
3	Α	They would have been after the debrief. Once we had the official approval,
4	the request	went through. And then our emergency management director said, "Yeah,
5	we received	a request; you guys are approved to go ahead and assist them."
6	Q	Can you describe the request in terms of what the formal request looked
7	like?	
8	Α	I do not know what the formal request looked like.
9	Q	In your role helping prepare for the July 13th event, you know, were you the
10	point of con	tact for determining what assets from Beaver ESU would be needed for the
11	July 13th ev	ent?
12	А	Yes. Yeah.
13	Q	And what were those assets described to you that were needed for the July
14	13th event?	
15	Α	Initially, they had Butler had requested snipers, counter snipers, and
16	operators.	So we had advised them that we would put out a request to all of our people
17	to see who	would be available to go.
18	Beca	use we're a multijurisdictional team, a lot of our guys are working different
19	shifts. So	we had put out a request to all our personnel through our sniper teams, our
20	two operator teams, and our medics teams. And then we were able to draw together	
21	eight total,	including a medic.
22	Q	And how many of those eight were snipers?
23	Α	There were two snipers, and then let's see here, because I know that we
24	had all of our guys listed on here. Let's see here. We had two snipers and oh,	
25	eight or se	even operators and a medic.

1	Q	Can you describe for us the events the days leading up to July 13th? Did
2	you attend	any preplan meetings or walkthroughs with other local law enforcement
3	entities or S	Secret Service?
4	А	I did not attend any meetings. I had several conversations with either
5		or , simple conversations.
6	One	of them was they wanted to know how tall our truck was, our armored
7	vehicle beca	ause, from past incidents working Presidential details, they know that we try
8	to keep the	truck out of sight. And they were looking to put it into a barn, so they
9	needed to k	know how tall it was, if it would fit into the barn.
10	And	they wanted to know personnel, particularly how many snipers versus how
11	many opera	ators we were bringing.
12	Q	And by the "they" you were describing there, who were those individuals?
13	Α	That we were taking?
14	Q	That you were you know, that were asking questions about the size of
15	the the si	ze of the vehicle and the other information you just discussed.
16	А	It was and .
17	Q	Thank you.
18		. When did you have those conversations?
19		That would be a few days before the rally.
20		BY
21	Q	As in your role for Beaver ESU, did you advise your snipers on positions
22	and where	they would be located during the event or what their role would be?
23	А	No, their role was dictated by Butler ESU. And the same thing with our
24	positioning	the operators. We were because we were not taking our entire team and
25	because it v	vasn't occurring in Beaver County, we were operating as an element of the

1 Butler County Emergency Services Unit. 2 Q Can you -- from your perspective, can you describe for us the role of the 3 local law enforcement sniper units that were at the July 13th event? 4 The Beaver County? Their role was to provide counter sniper protection, 5 although from the position that they were -- they were located, it wasn't -- it was more of 6 a sniper coverage versus a counter sniper coverage. Counter sniper would be facing out 7 versus sniper facing in. 8 But when we -- when we had the briefing, there was to be a separate sniper 9 briefing afterwards. So, when we separated after the primary briefing, operators went 10 to take their post, the snipers all got together from Washington, Butler, and Beaver to 11 have their briefing, then go out to their post. 12 And what -- do you recall what date that briefing was? Q 13 Α That was the morning of July 13th. 14 Q Did you attend that briefing the morning of July 13th? Α I did. 15 16 Q Was Secret Service present? 17 Α No. 18 Q Did you meet or receive a briefing from Secret Service at any point the day of 19 July 13th? 20 Α No. 21 0 Was any Secret Service personnel present for the sniper briefing that 22 happened the morning of July 13th? 23 Α I do not know. 24 I'm going to introduce exhibit 1 for the majority staff, which is the 25 Butler ESU operational plan.

1		Majority Exhibit No. 1.
2		was marked for identification.]
3		BY :
4	Q	Do you recall receiving this document?
5	А	Yes.
6	Q	Do you recall when?
7	А	It would have been at the briefing on the morning of the 13th.
8	Q	Had you worked on preparing this document?
9	Α	This was prepared by Butler ESU. This copy does not have all the pages
10	that I have.	
11	Q	Okay. Thank you.
12	On t	he copy that I provided you, there's a section that's labeled "Execution," and it
13	has a map tl	nat labels and lists different sectors.
14	Α	Okay.
15	Q	It's this page right here that I'm pointing to.
16	А	Okay.
17	Q	Can you describe these sectors for us?
18	А	So the Farm Show grounds is broken down into seven different sectors, and
19	responsibilit	ry was divided amongst the teams, between Butler, Beaver, and Washington.
20	We v	were Beaver County was responsible for sectors 3, 5, and 7. But we were
21	also respons	sible to assist in any other sector, but our primary responsibility was 3, 5, and
22	7.	
23	Q	On that same map, can you identify where the AGR building is located?
24	А	On this map, it would be outside of the grid sectors. It would be on the top
25	of the map.	And you can see the two of the six buildings.

1	Q	Do you recall the AGR building itself being discussed in the briefing on the
2	morning of July 13th?	
3	Α	No.
4	Q	Was there any explanation of why that wasn't included in the briefing on the
5	morning of	July 13th?
6	А	No.
7		BY :
8	Q	Was there someone from Butler ESU delegating assignments during that
9	briefing?	
10	Α	Yes.
11	Q	Who was that?
12	Α	, and he had a one of their team leaders, but I do not know the
13	gentleman'	s name.
14	Q	Do you know how they decided the assignments?
15	Α	I do not.
16	Q	And was there anyone else who was a team lead during the meeting besides
17	the gentlen	nan whose name you don't recall?
18	Α	That was giving the briefing?
19	Q	My understanding is that team lead is a generic term, but maybe that's not
20	accurate.	
21	Α	So this is in terms so and and would be team
22	commande	rs for Butler. And then they had team leaders, whether it be for example,
23	Beaver has	two team leaders for the operators. And then we have a team leader for our
24	sniper elem	ent and a team leader for the medics. Each team has a team leader.
25	I be	lieve the gentleman that was giving the briefing was a team leader, one of

1	their opera	tors. But I don't know I know what he looks like, but I apologize; I don't	
2	know his name.		
3	Q	Does that necessarily involve supervisory responsibilities?	
4	А	Yes.	
5	Q	Were you a team leader for Beaver County ESU?	
6	Α	Yes.	
7		BY :	
8	Q	On the same map in exhibit 1 that we've referred to with the sectors, can	
9	you identify	for us where you were located on July 13th?	
10	Α	If we were at the entrance, where you come off of sector 5 into and I	
11	know that y	ou're not going to get this on the recording, but the parking was at the airport	
12	in sector 5.		
13	As y	ou come up this roadway, you turn in, right here is a is a vehicle gate. We	
14	were tucke	d in between the first two barns. And they actually they didn't want us in	
15	the barn.	Now they wanted us exposed, almost as, hey, we were the first ones you saw	
16	when you turned onto the fair or the Farm Show grounds.		
17	So v	we were tucked in right between the first two buildings, and then we were the	
18	first to see the people as they made their entrance onto the property.		
19	Q	And who was instructing you to be located inside versus outside those	
20	barns?		
21	А	Butler County.	
22	Q	Butler County?	
23	А	ESU.	
24	Q	And do you recall who from Butler ESU?	
25	А	It was on that briefing, so it would have been and the team leader	

1	who was gi	ving the briefing.
2	Q	Were you the only individual stationed there? Who else was with you?
3	А	So I would have had our operators with me, which would have been
4		, and
5		. And then we had one of Butler's medics with us,
6		
7	Q	That's a lot of people from Beaver ESU in one location. Would you agree?
8	Α	Yes.
9	Q	But that wasn't where the local command post was located, correct?
10	А	No, no. We were considered a counter assault team. So if something
11	happened t	hat would have been beyond the capabilities of local police to handle inside
12	that area, then we would have been mobilized.	
13	Q	I'd like to talk about radio communications on July 13th.
14	А	Okay.
15	Q	Can you walk us through what radio channels you had access to and what
16	channels you were responsible for monitoring?	
17	А	So we were a tactical element. So all tactical elements were on the
18	channel wa	s considered Butler Police 4. That frequency allowed us to talk from team to
19	team, from	our team to Washington's team to the other counter assault teams but also
20	able to talk	to the counter snipers.
21	Q	So all Beaver, Beaver County ESU counter snipers had access to
22	police oper	ation 4?
23	Α	Yes.
24	Q	And were those radios that you used provided by Butler ESU or were they
25	vour own ra	adios or where did you get those radios?

1	A So I have one of our Region 13 portable radios as command, and then our		
2	armored vehicle has a mobile radio in it that has that frequency.		
3	We did stop by as we left our briefing, we stopped by the Butler Command Post		
4	and we picked up two additional portable radios, one for our medic and one for		
5	the the was acting as the assistant team leader for the day. So he		
6	monitored a radio.		
7	Q Did you know if Secret Service had access to those radios?		
8	A I did not.		
9	Who instructed you all to listen to channel to listen to channel		
10	4?		
11	. That was the frequency that was given to tactical on the during the		
12	briefing by Butler ESU.		
13	ВУ		
14	Q At any point, were you advised by Butler ESU or any other local law		
15	enforcement entity or Secret Service themselves, if you needed to get in contact with		
16	Secret Service, how you would do so?		
17	A All of our communications went from our unit. Each of the since it was		
18	Butler, Washington, and Beaver Counties working together, we were identified. So		
19	our my call sign would have been 04, which is Beaver County's identifier for the State,		
20	so 04 Delta 1.		
21	And then the sniper units would have been 04CR1, CR2. But if we wanted to talk		
22	to someone, it went through tactical command.		
23	Q And the tactical command you're referring to is the local command post?		
24	A It would have been Butler County Command Post.		
25	Q Butler County Command Post.		

1	And did you know, on July 13th, who all was in the Butler County Command Post?
2	A I did not. And I did not find out until much later that there were two
3	separate command posts.
4	Q What did you think about that?
5	A I was a little agitated because, as law enforcement, you can't I can't even
6	let you graduate from the Police Academy without teaching you National Incident
7	Command System. Before your first day on the job, you have to know how unified
8	command works. And there was no unified command.
9	Q Who did you understand to be your point of contact in the Butler Command
10	Post for any observations that you might have or any radio transmissions that you needed
11	to make?
12	A It was and and depending on I don't know if they
13	were relieving each other at the time but so I had spoken to both of them throughout
14	the day.
15	. When did you learn about the separate command posts?
16	. We did an interview with Homeland Security. It was the group with
17	. And they pointed that out to me on the map.
18	BY :
19	Q Can you talk about the role of Beaver ESU in responding to a single actor on
20	the day of July 13th? Was that a contingency that you were briefed on?
21	A We did have briefings, and it was broken down by sectors and
22	responsibilities. So, as an example, early in the day and it wasn't long after we were
23	on our post there was an incident between two vendors that I guess they considered
24	them an authorized vendor and an unauthorized vendor.
25	We called for uniform support, because we weren't we're not going to roll out a

2	He ended up in this heated argument with the one vendor.		
3	The vendor made comment, something to "I've killed cops in Kentucky." Then		
4	we steppe	ed out from behind the barrier, and then that pretty much concluded the	
5	conversat	on, and he went about his way.	
6	Bu	t, if it was to occur on the Farm Show grounds, it was first to be encountered as	
7	a uniform	support, whether it be the State troopers, the deputy sheriffs, the local police,	
8	unless it w	vas an individual opening fire. And then, you know, they would have sent all	
9	the teams	•	
10	Q	So, talking about contingencies, there was briefings for contingencies based	
11	on sectors	, correct?	
12	А	Yes.	
13	Q	With the AGR building not being included as a sector, were you aware of any	
14	briefings o	on contingencies regarding the AGR building, that location on the farm ground	
15	show?		
16	А	No.	
17	Q	So after the briefing on July 13th, where you had the briefing with Butler	
18	ESU, Secre	et Service is not present, and then, after that main grouping with a lot of entities	
19	folks brea	k out into different groups per sector and per assignment, can you describe for	
20	us the eve	nts of the day after that briefing?	
21	А	So we left and and because they were going to go to a sniper	
22	briefing.	We went out. So sector 6 is a parking lot, and that's the majority of law	
23	enforcement parked out in sector 6.		
24	So	we took our armored vehicle out there and we picked up the rest of our guys'	

gear, and we drove it into our -- well, we drove it to the Butler Command Post. We

SWAT team to deal with a vendor dispute. The sheriff from Butler County came over.

1

1	picked up th	e two radios, and then we drove it out to our assigned position.	
2	Once	e we got the truck settled, put our equipment truck behind the armored	
3	vehicle, the	guys were beginning to situate their equipment, and then I sat down, and I	
4	went back t	hrough the Butler briefing.	
5	And	then, looking at the different sectors, what was my fastest route to the	
6	different sec	ctors. What what's not depicted on these maps is there was a lot of	
7	bicycle fenc	ing that surrounds went through the property. So simply saying that I'm	
8	going to driv	ve from sector 3 to sector 4 without running over something, you know, what	
9	is the best w	vay to get there?	
10	And	then, once we worked that out, we briefed all of our guys in our	
11	contingencie	es: This is what we're going to do if it happens in 3; this is what we're going	
12	to do if it happens in 7.		
13	We handled our sectors, and then we worked out the contingencies if it were in a		
14	different sector.		
15	Q	What time did you report about what time did you report to your post?	
16	Α	10:10.	
17	Q	10:10. And did you stay there the entirety of the event?	
18	Α	Yes.	
19	Q	At any point during the day on July 13th, did you observe any suspicious	
20	individuals?		
21	Α	Not particularly, outside of dealing with that vendor incident.	

A lot of folks wanted to take pictures with the truck. "Hey, can we stand on the side, take a picture?" "Absolutely." We -- we dealt with four medical emergencies.

shortly after we'd gotten to our post. The crowds that we saw that -- since everybody

was passing our position, were very friendly.

1	We were evaluating people as they were turning onto the Farm Show property.	
2	We had a because we were next to the building, we had there was a bench	
3	there, and there was a small sliver of shade. It was an exceptionally warm day. So	
4	some folks that we would bring back behind the gate so	
5	could begin to evaluate them. And there were four those four	
6	individuals that we ended up calling for medical transport for.	
7	Outside of that, it was it was a very relaxed day, but it was it was busy.	
8	There was a lot of folks constantly coming in, but I wouldn't say that there was anyone	
9	suspicious.	
10	We're going to go off the record for majority. Thanks.	
11	[Recess.]	
12	. We can go back on the record.	
13	EXAMINATION	
14	BY :	
15	Q My name is with the task force minority. Thank you again for	
16	speaking with us today and for your service for many, many years and in particular on July	
17	13th of this year.	
18	Just going back to I apologize, we might retread a bit, but just to make sure that	
19	my understanding is clear on a few items.	
20	We talked about your sort of two roles. You both work with the Beaver County	
21	Sheriff's Office, and you're the of the Beaver County ESU, and on the	
22	day of July 13th, you sort of had your Beaver County ESU hat on.	
23	To whom did you report on July 13th?	
24	A I was the team commander that day as well as slash team leader, because	
25	we were a small unit. But my immediate command from there would have been	

1		·
2	Q	And was at the event on July 13th?
3	Α	Not during the day.
4	Q	Had he been involved in the planning for the event, to your knowledge?
5	Α	No, he had not.
6	Q	And we talked a bit about how you first became aware of the Trump rally or
7	July 13th.	I believe you said you were at a brief a debrief in Cranberry with some
8	other local a	agencies, and you were advised that "this event was coming, and we need
9	your suppor	t."
10	Who	on that day gave you that request? I understand that was a more informal
11	request.	
12	А	So that had come from and . We had the
13	incident in (Cranberry, we had assisted them on a man with a gun.
14	So th	nat incident was I believe 2 weeks prior to that, finally able to get everybody
15	together for	a debriefing. Cranberry Township had done a large debriefing, and then,
16	after the de	briefing, they approached us about the Trump rally.
17	Q	And what was the substance of that conversation, simply "this is coming up
18	and we coul	ld use some guys"?
19	А	Yes. Basically, yes. We said, "Hey, listen, we have this Trump
20	rally that's o	coming, and it's going to be at the Farm Show. Can we get your team up
21	here?"	
22	Knov	wing that takes a regional request, so we advised him, "Hey, listen" and our
23	emergency	management coordinator was also at the debriefing. So he says, "Yeah, just
24	have your e	mergency management people send a formal request." And then, once it
25	went to	, he advised us that he'd received it and that we were we were

1	good to go.	
2	Q	And is your emergency management coordinator for Beaver
3	County?	
4	А	Yes.
5	Q	And who was the emergency management coordinator that had been at the
6	debriefing, i	if you recall?
7	Α	I do not know who their coordinator is. I believe that they were going to
8	make a requ	uest to him, but I'm not sure if he was there or who that that was.
9	Q	Understood. And do you recall when this debrief was?
10	Α	I believe it was 2 weeks prior to the event.
11	Q	So approximately July 3rd, July 4th, thereabouts? July 4th is probably not a
12	working day	<i>1</i> .
13	Α	It's going to be around in there. I would have to check my calendar.
14	Q	Okay.
15	Α	But it was going to be right around in there.
16	Q	And then, between that informal request and the formal request, about how
17	long was the	at?
18	Α	A day or two.
19	Q	At that point, how do you go about getting a team for that day?
20	Α	So we put out a request. We we communicate, and I
21	communica	te with our team leaders and our assistant team leaders. They communicate
22	with their te	eams.
23	So I'	ll send out a request for that particular event: "Hey, we have a Trump rally
24	event that v	ve've been requested to assist. I need numbers from each of the teams to
25	make sure t	hat I have sufficient personnel available to go there. I'm not going to go up

ı	there by myself with just our truck, but it i have sufficient personner, then we it be able to		
2	assist Butler."		
3	(Q	For an event like this, what would sufficient personnel be?
4	A	Д	Well, it wasn't it wasn't our event. If it were if we were having that
5	event he	ere iı	n Beaver County, I would push our guys hard to have full participation. So
6	for ful	ll par	ticipation for our team would be 62 people. But then I would also be
7	requesti	ing fı	rom outside counties additional resources.
8	(Q	So in the same way that Butler came to you
9	A	4	Yes.
10	(Q	you would go for additional support.
11	I	thin	k you just said, this was not our event. Whose event did you perceive it to
12	be?		
13	A	4	Butler County's.
14	(Q	And what do you mean by their event?
15	A	4	They were the ones that were Butler County ESU were the ones that were
16	tasked v	with	providing tactical assistance for this event. In Region 13, the understanding
17	is, because we receive UASI funds to buy particular equipment, which our armored		
18	vehicle came from those funds.		
19	S	So, if	Cambria County, which is in Region 13 which is Johnstown area, if they
20	request	ed aı	rmor assistance today, we would have two of our guys drive that truck out to
21	Johnsto	wn t	o assist them.
22	(Q	So that would be two guys you would think is sufficient. And you said, for
23	this part	ticula	ar event with Mr. Trump, that you wouldn't have gone up there alone.
24	A	4t wl	hat point do you say, "We have the resources to assist," or "I can't get guys

that day"?

A Well, so we put out the request to our people; "how many people do we
have?" We had enough. With the eight operators and the two snipers and the medic,
I had enough to put out what we consider a REACT team, which is a small initial initial
team that can get in there.

If I -- if I could have taken 40 people up there, I would have felt a whole lot better, but just -- I didn't have 40 people available. If I would have only had three, I would have said, "Hey, listen, I can send you three, and we will provide you the truck. I'll provide you a driver and two operators to assist with the driver, but I can't provide you with anything else."

And, under Region 13, I'm obligated to provide you that equipment. We always try to do a little bit more. "Hey, can you send me a driver on your truck?" "How about I send you a couple operators and the truck?"

Q And, perhaps a basic question, but just so that our record is clear, you referred to operators and snipers. What's the difference? What are those two roles?

A So the operators are -- probably the easiest way to say it, the operators are the guys that go inside. My operators are responsible for inner perimeter, which if we were doing a search warrant on a house, that would be the immediately surrounding the house.

There's guys that are making the entry, whether it's a forced entry or it's an open door entry. And they're the ones that are clearing the house and making sure that it's safe for investigators.

We deploy our snipers/counter snipers in various positions where they can provide coverage to make sure that our operators are safe, whether that be from the turret on the armored vehicle or any other position where they believe they have the best field of view to provide.

1	Normally, they'll they'll look at the first floor and they'll look at the door. As		
2	my guys get to the door then they begin to shift and say, "Okay, now we're going to look		
3	at the second floor," when my guys are operating on the first floor.		
4	Му	guys say, "Hey, we're moving to the second floor." They shift to the third	
5	floor. The	ey'll always try to stay one ahead of where the operators are.	
6	Q	That's very helpful. Thank you.	
7	And	I I believe you said, in talking about the staffing, that you would have felt a	
8	whole lot better if you could send 40 guys.		
9	Appreciating that you'll always feel better with more folks to support, was there		
10	anything pa	articular about this event and staffing that gave you concern?	
11	А	Initially, that one of the conversations I had with	
12	the Secret Service was not going to provide sniper coverage or counter sniper coverage.		
13	And it was explained to me that and I do not know the official terms, but because		
14	Donald Trump was not the official nominee at that point, that he did not qualify for		
15	counter sniper coverage.		
16	Q	And is that your understanding, based on discussions with ?	
17	А	Yes.	
18	Q	When did this discussion occur, if you recall?	
19	А	I believe that might have been just shortly after the debriefing in Cranberry.	
20	And that was it seemed to be the push that they were looking for operators to do		
21	counter assault, but that's why they were trying to get as many snipers/counter snipers		
22	on that detail as they could, because there wasn't going to be any counter sniper		
23	coverage.		
24	Q	From Secret Service?	
25	А	From Secret Service.	

1 Q So who was supposed to provide sniper and counter sniper coverage? 2 Α Butler ESU. 3 Q Presumably with support from --4 Α With support from ---- Beaver --5 Q -- Beaver and Washington. 6 Α 7 -- and Washington. Got it. Q 8 What was your understanding of what the Secret Service's role was that day? 9 Α From dealing with the Secret Service in previous incidents, that they were 10 going to do a site assessment; they were going to set the boundaries of what sectors are 11 going to be manned, what are our primary threats and our secondary locations. 12 They were going to approve where the units would be placed throughout that 13 area and then to make sure that there was overlapping coverage, particularly with the 14 snipers and counter snipers. 15 But that's based on your prior experience. To your understanding, did they Q 16 go through those check -- that checklist that day? 17 Α I don't know, because I wasn't involved in the -- the setup of the events for 18 the 13th. 19 Q And who was in charge of that setup? 20 Α I believe it was and I mean, yeah, from Butler County. 21 22 Q Is it your understanding that and were in communication with the Secret Service? 23 24 Α Yes. 25 Q Any sense of how often or what those discussions entailed?

1	A I do not know.	
2	Q Any reaction that you had when you heard that Secret Service was not going	
3	to provide sniper or counter sniper coverage?	
4	A I just thought it was odd that there's there's only one person running on	
5	the Republican side at that point. We're down to one person. So who did you think	
6	was going to be the nominee?	
7	It was just common sense you would say, "Okay, you should qualify for counter	
8	sniper coverage." But I understood that their request, why they were looking	
9	particularly for snipers and counter snipers.	
10	Q Did you have any sense that there was anything about the particulars of the	
11	location or the setup of the site that was dictating who would have counter sniper and	
12	sniper coverage as opposed to who the covered person was?	
13	A No. And until until that morning, I've never been on this site. I have	
14	been by it hundreds of times, but I've never actually been on the site.	
15	Q And I believe we covered this earlier, but you had not done any	
16	walkthroughs of the site or anything between finding out early July and the event on July	
17	13th that you would work there?	
18	A Correct.	
19	If I could introduce as minority exhibit No. 1 A, excuse me.	
20	Minority Exhibit A.	
21	was marked for identification.]	
22	BY :	
23	Q We've got some text messages here that I'd like to ask a few questions	
24	about, and I think we can probably jump to page 3 of the document.	
25	We'll give you a second to take a read through them and sort of get your time	

1 bearings and see if you recall this discussion. 2 Α [Reviewing.] Okay, yes. 3 O So, on pages 3 and 4 here of exhibit A, we've got a string of text messages 4 marked IMG 0536 through IMG 0540. 5 Despite Apple being very smart with some of its products, it's a bit difficult to understand who is involved with this chain. We've got you listed here, a 6 7 Who is that? 8 Α is the team leader for Bravo team. That's an operator 9 team. 10 Q Operator team with Beaver County? 11 Α Yes. 12 Q And --13 Α These are all conversations within Beaver County ESU. 14 O Thank you. And I think we've got most of the names here except for perhaps somebody who's just noted as 15 16 He is the team leader for alpha team. That's an operator team. 17 And then there's one person who is unknown, and I know it's a bit difficult to Q 18 figure out who that is. But, given who is named here, are you able to figure out who the 19 seventh and eighth folks are? 20 One person is who sent us these text messages, so that would be the sender in the 21 blue bubble. It might be 22 It's very possible. Α 23 Q And then there's one other person. 24 Okay. So just looking. So the blue bubble, if you're -- on page 4, so the Α blue bubble, that's 25

- 1 Q Okay. Thank you.
- 2 A And he is the sniper team leader.
- Q And the first message here in this thread is on July 8th at 3:39 p.m. You send a text, "Gentlemen, we have been requested by Butler to assist with the Trump rally
- 5 on Saturday at the Butler Fair grounds as QRF. It is probably going to be a 12-hour
- 6 detail. Right now I am looking for six guys available. If absolutely needed, we can split
- 7 the shift. As of right now, I do not need TEMS or CNT. Sorry guys. Please put this out
- 8 and let me know what the response is."
- 9 So I take it this message comes after the formal request has been made for
- 10 support?
- 11 A Yeah, the formal request has been approved.
- 12 Q What is QRF?
- 13 A Quick reaction force.
- 14 Q And what's the role of a quick reaction force?
- 15 A To stop whatever action is -- Secret Service uses the term "counter assault."
- 16 It's the same thing. I have a small team that can move quickly.
- 17 As opposed to moving two entry teams to a problem, have six guys that were
- 18 going to go straight at the problem. Almost -- find some, you know -- like an active
- 19 shooter team. We're going to go straight at the problem and move --
- 20 Q Not need to mobilize the full force; six can jump on the problem easily?
- A Yep. We're going to go straight at it. We're not stopping for anything
- 22 else.
- 23 Q And you do say, "Right now, I am looking for 6 guys available."
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q How did you get to that number?

1	A From initially talking, and then we looked at what sending the whole team	
2	was going to cost Beaver County to go to Butler County for 12 hours.	
3	Q So, when there's a request from Butler County or presumably any other	
4	county in Region 13, the cost of responding and paying any overtime, any coverage time	
5	does fall on Beaver County?	
6	A Yes.	
7	Q Was that it does sound like that was a concern that day about how many	
8	you would be able to send?	
9	A It was a discussion that we had. We always if for example, if I had 12	
10	people that said that, "Hey, look, we can go," I would have gone. A lot of our	
11	departments because we are multijurisdictional, a lot of our departments work 12-hour	
12	shifts.	
13	So and then that was one of the things that we talked about, splitting the shift	
14	because, if I can work the first 6 hours, you'll come up, relieve me; you work the second 6	
15	hours or however long that detail is going to run.	
16	Q And who were you having these discussions about the cost to the county	
17	with?	
18	A It would have been discussions that Commander and I had initially.	
19	Q And was there any sense that six was the maximum? Am I understanding	
20	you to say that?	
21	A I think six would have been the minimum.	
22	Q Six minimum. And was there any cap on the number of folks you could	
23	send that day?	
24	A No, no. We have I've taken our entire team into Washington County	
25	multiple times, depending on depending on the incident and the availability of team	

1	members.	And usually if I say, "Hey, listen, I've got 10; we're going," but 2 more call me
2	or 5 more, 2	10 more call me, I'm telling you to come.
3	Q	So, again, how do you get to this right now I'm looking for six guys available?
4	Was that a	request from Butler or
5	А	If I'm going to do a QRF, quick reaction force, then ideally I need at least six.
6	Q	So, understanding that that was going to be your role for the day, you said,
7	QRF, six is w	where the sweet spot will be?
8	Α	Yes.
9	Q	And then, if more folks respond, maybe you'll be able to provide additional
10	support?	
11	Α	Yes.
12	Q	Then you say, "As of right now, I do not need TEMS or CNT."
13	Wha	at does that mean?
14	Α	TEMS is the tactical emergency medicine.
15	Q	And what is that?
16	Α	Those are our medics.
17	Q	But, as I understand it, one medic does go with you as part of your team that
18	day?	
19	Α	Yes. And that was a request that was made later on in the week by
20		And it was just as simple as, "Hey, are you going to bring any any TEMS
21	with you?"	And I said, "Initially, I wasn't, but if you need me to, I'll put it out."
22	And	, again, they also work 12-hour shifts. So finding one of them that was off
23	that day wa	s the one that spent their Saturday with us.
24	Q	A very hot July Saturday with all of you, yes.

And then CNT is our crisis negotiator team. And we weren't taking any of

25

Α

1	our crisis negotiators, because they would have theirs available, if needed.
2	Q And "theirs" being Butler County?
3	A Butler County.
4	Q Okay. There are a few responses to this text message. Copy, copy. It
5	looks like a couple folks are going to be in South Carolina.
6	says, "Bravo has 2 that can stay the whole day and one that would
7	have to leave early."
8	So I think you said that's he was the team leader for the Bravo sniper team?
9	A So so is the team leader for Bravo operators.
10	Q Operators, excuse me.
11	A But he didn't work that he didn't work the rally. All my conversations go
12	out to the team leaders or the assistant team leaders, and then they filter out through
13	their individual teams.
14	Q And do you know who the two that he was referring to and the one that
15	would have to leave early?
16	A Yes. So were the initials, and was
17	the one that had to leave early. had to leave at 11 a.m.
18	. And, for the record, is referring to a document that he
19	has brought, which appears to be a version of the Butler ESU detail that we were looking
20	at earlier.
21	BY :
22	Q And then a couple texts later, says, at 4:29 p.m., "I understand if
23	we can't support a standby like this."
24	What did you understand him to mean with that message?
25	A That we needed to have have a minimum. If they were looking for a QRF

- team, I needed to have at least six. But it was -- it wasn't you're asking me to come up and do a search warrant that -- you know, with an hour or so briefing and then something
- 3 quick to do a search warrant.
- You're asking for a 12-hour detail on site. So it doesn't include prep time, getting there, and then getting back.
- 6 Q So he's just saying to his team, "I understand --
- 7 A Yes.
- Q -- if we can't get folks to commit their Saturdays in July, that we might not be able to support something like this."
- 10 A Correct.

16

- 11 Q And, if you couldn't -- I think we covered this, but just to be clear, if you
 12 couldn't have covered it, what would the results have been? Just nobody from Beaver
 13 County to support? Would you have had to tell somebody, "Too bad, I need you to
 14 work Saturday"?
 - A Well, no, so I can't force them, because we are multijurisdictional. We've never tested that theory on forcing guys. I could probably force the individuals that work for the county, but not the guys that work for other departments.

1	[2:06 p.m.]	
2	BY	
3	Q And did you have any understanding or any sense, appreciating you've never	
4	tested this theory, if you told your counterparts in Butler, "We can't support this event,"	
5	would the event still have gone on?	
6	A I try to stress to my guys as much as possible that, if we're requested for a	
7	detail, we will fill the detail. That is we have very good support in Beaver County from	
8	our commissioners and our bosses that we we're really encouraged to support region	
9	13.	
10	So we're going, even if that requires me to take the truck. So, "Listen, I can bring	
11	you the truck, but I can't bring you any operators or any counter snipers. But I'll have	
12	that armor, and I will drive that for you all day if that's what you want me to do."	
13	Q In a later text, says, "We may elect to advise Butler to have us on	
14	call."	
15	What the does that mean for you to be on call?	
16	A On call would be, hey, in case something has started to happen where you	
17	were thinking, "Hey, the crowd is a little bit bigger than we anticipated," or, "We're	
18	starting to have problems in the crowd," or "We have an incident," then an all call would	
19	go out where they would put in an emergency notification into our 911 center. And, at	
20	that point, we would do what we call as an on call page.	
21	When for our particular team, when we set up the memorandums of agreement	
22	with the different agencies, an all call means that everybody goes. It's some emergency	
23	going on somewhere that you have to release your people. So the operators that I have	
24	that work for Monaca Borough, they have agreed that, in this emergency, their guys can	

just get up and leave.

1	Q So that memorandum of agreement that you might have with another	
2	county doesn't necessarily cover a pre-planned event like this?	
3	A So that memorandum of agreement is with the police departments in Beaver	
4	County that have members on ESU.	
5	But keep in mind, even if we get an all call, it's still an hour 42 minutes travel to	
6	Butler. You know, in an eight-ton truck, it can only go so fast.	
7	Q It takes its time.	
8	A It will go fast. Stopping is the problem.	
9	Q Fair enough.	
10	The chain continues on. It looks like responds that the snipers have	
11	one; and he are going to cover it.	
12	And then, the next day, you ask, "Please hit your guys up again for Saturday. We	
13	are going."	
14	So it seems like, at this point, there's no question that you won't be on call; you	
15	are going?	
16	A Yes.	
17	Q Is there anything not reflected in this text chain that has happened in that	
18	overnight period that we definitely need support from Beaver County?	
19	A Not that I recall. There may have been and usually this is what happens	
20	when we're working details or pre-planned events that I'll look at the participation by	
21	team. So it's alpha, bravo, the snipers, the medics, or the negotiators, and I'll look and	
22	see how many numbers that your team leader has submitted. And sometimes I'll give	
23	you a call, like, "You need to work your people. Like, do you need it's your turn to	
24	step up."	
25	Q And on page 5 I think I've got time for a couple more texts before my time	

1	is up this is a different text thread. It appears to be between you and	
2	he's the sender of the messages.	
3	This is happening the same day as the messages we just went through on July 8th	
4	at 3:40 p.m., and he questions "Snipers? For the Trump thing."	
5	And you respond, "Right now the only overwatch we will have will be from the	
6	BearCat?"	
7	A And, at that point, I'm believing that I am keeping those snipers or counter	
8	snipers with me in our armor. So we have a turret on top of the armor. In the event	
9	we move forward, they can post. It gives them elevation so they can provide coverage	
10	for our people.	
11	Q So, at this point, your understanding is that your entire team, the operators	
12	the snipers, the medic, who I guess maybe we have not recruited yet in the timeline, wil	
13	all be sort of	
14	A Together.	
15	Q together in the BearCat. You'll be watching the events from there.	
16	At what point do you come to understand that the snipers will not be with you?	
17	A Saturday morning.	
18	Q Just that morning at the briefing; okay.	
19	Thank you.	
20	And I think I'm probably close to time, so I will go off the record, but we might	
21	come back to some of these messages.	
22	Thank you.	
23	[Recess.]	
24	We can go back on the record.	
25	BY	

1	Q	, can you talk us through the relationship with Beaver County
2	EMS I'm sorry ESU and the State Police at the event on July 13th?	
3	А	So in the briefing we were advised that the State Police would handle the
4	inner perim	eters, which particularly would be sector 1 and parts of sector 2.
5	Q	Uh-huh.
6	А	That they would handle the inner crowds and handle any disturbances on
7	the inner cr	owds and that they would also have patrol to be able to assist if there was
8	something o	on the outer area. But, if there was a tactical response to whatever that
9	problem wa	s, then we would go in and assist with that.
10	Q	Was State Police present at that briefing the morning of July 13th?
11	А	There was a trooper that came into the building. The briefing was held at
12	the FOP building, which is actually on the property of the Farm Show. There was a	
13	trooper that came into the briefing, but he was not involved in the briefing itself. I think	
14	he was looking maybe to use the facilities or something.	
15	Q	If you were needing to communicate with State Police, what operations
16	channel on your radio would you have gone through?	
17	А	I on that day I would think that if I called into tactical command, tactical
18	command should be sitting next to their State Police liaison, and then we would have	
19	communications that way.	
20	The State Police run a closed frequency. No one is allowed to be on their	
21	frequency except for them.	
22	Q	Did you know if any State Police was in the tactical command, the local
23	command p	ost?
24	А	I did not.
25	Q	Were the individuals that were to be in the command post for the local law

1	enforcement duties discussed at the briefing on July 13th morning?	
2	A No.	
3	Q Earlier today, discussing the role of the sniper team, there's a distinction that	
4	you made, I believe, between counter snipers and sniper teams.	
5	Can you discuss that distinction in terms of what role that each might serve or if	
6	there's any distinction there?	
7	A So the counter snipers were primarily based on inner, surrounding whatever	
8	it is that you're looking to protect, and they're facing outward into the crowd.	
9	Primarily we use our snipers, counter snipers as snipers where they are out on the	
10	outer perimeter, and they're faced in towards a particular target, such as a house or a	
11	building that we're looking to serve a warrant or do whatever on.	
12	When you do a protection detail, you're faced outward because we know that,	
13	hey, we're going to protect from this point out. And they have where we would be	
14	limited by crowd size or by shot, they have a higher caliber weapon, and they're able to	
15	reach out a little bit further than we are to handle whatever problem that might arise.	
16	Q For the July 13th event retract that.	
17	Typically the use of snipers for Beaver County ESU, are they what role do they	
18	typically have; counter snipers or sniper role?	
19	A Sniper role.	
20	Q Okay. For the July 13th event, did they understand that they would be	
21	providing a sniper role or a counter sniper role?	
22	A Our understanding from the briefing was that they would be in a counter	
23	sniper role. But, also at the briefing, that's when they notified us that the Secret Service	
24	had provided two counter sniper teams and that and was the one that	
25	asked the question, "Well, what is going on that now they're providing counter snipers?"	

ı	Because in	ings like that don't change overnight.
2	Q	Typically when sniper teams from Beaver ESU are deployed, you know, how
3	much notic	ce do they have of their role and what briefings do they undergo with Beaver
4	ESU trainir	g?
5	А	So, if we're deploying them, the majority of our work is either executing
6	warrants fo	or either a drug task force, Federal agencies, State Police, whoever, or
7	barricade s	subjects, occasionally a hostage situation. But what we'll do is, when we pull
8	up what is	our target location, they tell us where they can have the best advantage. And
9	they know	it from their training, you know, what we need to see. If I'm limited to two
10	snipers or	if I have four snipers available, can we work opposite corners of the house?
11	And then I	try to work the rest of my people around their positions, but they're the ones
12	that dictat	e to us, you know, what's their best advantage.
13	Q	So, for July 13th, did you have any role in training and positioning the Beaver
14	County ESI	J snipers?
15	Α	No.
16	Q	Who did you understand would be in charge of that for the July 13th event?
17	А	Butler County ESU's sniper lead team.
18	Q	Normally when snipers from Beaver ESU would be deployed, who would
19	they typica	Illy report to? Would you be the lead and their superior?
20	А	If I was the team commander on that event, I would be, or it would be
21		. What we'll do is we have an extensive briefing prior to the event,
22	and then w	ve'll pull the maps up, and then our operators, our entry teams begin to work,
23	facilitate h	ow they want to approach. And then our sniper teams will get with them,
24	like, "Okay	, if you're going to approach from this direction, we're going to provide

coverage from over here." You know, there would be -- you know, whatever is most

1	advantageous that they can stay on that target to provide coverage for the operators.	
2	. Is that the were you the supervisor for this sniper team that	
3	day?	
4	I was the supervisor for the entire Beaver County group.	
5	. I'm going to introduce two exhibits for the record. This will be	
6	exhibit 2 for the majority and exhibit 3 for majority.	
7	Majority Exhibit Nos. 2 and 3.	
8	were marked for identification.]	
9	. Which is which?	
10	<u>.</u> Two. Three.	
11	BY :	
12	Q Do you recognize exhibits 2 or 3?	
13	A No.	
14	Q These are documents from the Secret Service and their counter sniper map	
15	aerials and diagrams.	
16	Had you received any documentation from the Secret Service regarding sniper	
17	aerial diagrams or logistics documents?	
18	A No.	
19	Q The day of the event, July 13th, there were multiple text threads that are	
20	highlighted in minority exhibit A. There are multiple threads.	
21	I understand that we covered a text message group on page 3 that was with tear	
22	leaders from Beaver ESU, correct?	
23	A Yes.	
24	Q Were you aware of any other text groups that existed between yourself an	
25	any other members of Butler ESU, Pennsylvania State Police, Butler Township PD, or any	

1 other local law enforcement entity that was there that day? 2 Α I know that the sniper team -- the local sniper teams, which would have 3 been the Butler, Beaver, Washington snipers, had a text thread and those that we had 4 taken up as part of our detail, which would include the Beaver County snipers and the 5 Beaver County operators, Beaver County medic, who were on a group together. Did you experience any connectivity issues with texting on July 13th? 6 Q 7 Α Yes. 8 Q Can you describe those? 9 Α The -- I have Verizon phone service. -- I was driving the -- I was in the driver seat of the BearCat, our armor. was in the passenger seat. 10 11 has FirstNet. I didn't know that, just prior to Secret Service arrival, they 12 basically put a blanket over whatever site that is, reducing connectivity. 13 So, all of a sudden, my text messages were ultra slow, where his came through 14 quickly, and then probably a minute or so later, then mine would eventually come through. 15 16 Q How did you know that Secret Service was responsible for that blanket? 17 Α I found that out probably -- it would have been that following week when we 18 were doing -- when we were preparing to do our presentation for some of the other 19 Senate investigators. We found that through our emergency management director, 20 who somehow found that out. 21 O And who was that director? 22 23 . Could you briefly describe what a blanket is? 24 Just whatever geographical location that they said, whether it be 25 100 yards, 400 yards, 500 yards, and basically just within that perimeter everything

1	slowed down.
2	BY
3	Q So, on July 13th, you were for communications purposes, you were using
4	your radio, and you were also using your phone device, correct?
5	A Yes.
6	Q You know, I understand, you know, any reports of a suspicious individual
7	would go through those channels, correct?
8	A Yes, for the most part. If you know, I know initially when
9	called out, he called in through our texts and said, "Hey, look, there's this guy." And
10	then he sent pictures over. So I know that he was advised over the via radio to report
11	that to command. So he did report that to tactical command, and then that message
12	should have been transported.
13	The purpose of the pictures is so that everybody can identify the individual we're
14	talking about because there was an extreme large crowd there.
15	Q Uh-huh. So reports of a suspicious individual that would go to your text
16	thread or to your radio, did you have any responsibility that day in relaying that message
17	to tactical command or what is otherwise referred to as the Butler Command Post?
18	A Yes. The pictures primarily, when he sent those out, my phone was the
19	slow one. So was able to grab the pictures. He did not have
20	information, his cell phone number. So I provided him with the number.
21	He sent them to . replied he received them. And so now what
22	we're presuming is that now everybody knows what this individual looks like.
23	Q So, in your role for Beaver ESU, your team leaders, your operators, your
24	counter snipers would initially you know, any reports or any need-to-know information
25	regarding any activity would be coming through you specifically?

1	А	Yes, unless it was an emergency action that they needed to take right now t
2	stop a threa	at, it would come through me.
3	Q	Uh-huh. And then you knew that you needed to get that information to
4	tactical con	nmand, Butler Command Post, correct?
5	А	Yes.
6	Q	And were the primary points of contact?
7	А	Yes.
8		BY :
9	Q	Could you walk through about the time when you received the texts of the
0	suspicious i	ndividual to the time of shots fired?
1	Α	So I'm going to refer to our Beaver County's debriefing packet that we put
2	together, w	hich is entitled "FPOTUS After Action Beaver County ESU/SWAT."
3	At 5	:10 an individual was first observed by , and then at 5:14 was
4	able to take	e two pictures of the individual. My understanding was that when was
15	looking out	the window, he just sort of looked down, and there he was directly
16	underneath	him. would have been on the second floor.
17	Q	What about your personal experience? What did your actions look like
8	between th	e time of receiving the text and the shots fired?
19	А	So he sent okay. I believe let me check these messages. There was a
20	communica	tion here.
21	He h	nad sent them initially out on the sniper text message, and then, at 5:45,
22	sent the pic	tures over to us on the Beaver County text message, and then those were
23	relayed to	at 5:49.
24	Q	By ?
5	۸	Ves yeah On his text messages which would have been on hage 6 it has

1	the pictures at IMG_0543 and continues from there. They sent the pictures of the two		
2	pictures of the individual and a picture of the bicycle.		
3	And then jumps on there and says, "If you wanna send this to whoever at		
4	command, if you have their cell."		
5	I told him that they were sent. They were asking for direction of travel.		
6	I see asking for direction of travel. He was near the picnic tables moving in the		
7	direction towards Sheetz, which would have been north if you go out past the rest of		
8	the AGR property, there's a side road, overgrown lot, and then there's a Sheetz at the		
9	intersection.		
10	Q Were you in the BearCat when the shots were fired?		
11	A Yes. And so we would have been close we were also monitoring Secret		
12	Service location as they were getting closer to the site. When they were approximately		
13	10 minutes out from the site, we had all of our guys put on all of our gear. We had the		
14	truck staged. We had all of our travel routes mapped out of how we were going to		
15	move to whichever direction we needed to move.		
16	And then we so we were just ready. We were monitoring this, but we were		
17	focused on, you know, if there's an incident towards the stage or in that crowd area, how		
18	would we get there.		
19	Q And what were your immediate actions once shots were fired?		
20	A So, if I can, just prior to that, to the right of us manning one of those bicycle		
21	gates was an his agent out of Los Angeles. We had talked to him a couple of times		
22	throughout the day, gave him some water and stuff.		
23	The gate that he was manning needed to be open as part our one of our		
24	movement routes. So we told him, "If you have the opportunity, open the gate. If you		
25	don't, we're going to hit it."		

1	We put red tape right on the gate. We said, "We're going to hit this spot, so
2	don't be in the way."
3	So I was in the driver's seat. was in the front passenger seat. And,
4	just shortly before that, had by playing with the radio had discovered that
5	patrol ops for this event was on Butler Police 3.
6	So he's listening he has one of the portables. He's on Butler Police 3. I'm
7	listening to Butler Police 4, which is the tactical channel, and the medics were behind me
8	inside the armor listening to the medical channel.
9	I have guys that are standing on the skids that are outside. They started yelling
10	"Shots fired." The patrol frequency just comes alive. There was a lot of screaming
11	going on. And then I looked up, and there's a thousand people running in our direction.
12	So we hit the lights, made the right immediately, and the his agent cut the gate
13	open, and we came around the back side like we were told to move up to the command
14	post.
15	Q This would be the Butler County Command Post?
16	A The Butler County Command Post.
17	We moved up to that position, and then, in front of us, there were four individuals
18	that were carrying an individual, one on each arm, one on each leg. It looked like they
19	were going to do what we would call load and go. They were just going to load them in
20	the vehicle and take off.
21	Then we moved forward, and there was an individual that was down on the
22	ground. He was the individual that was shot in the chest. We positioned there were
23	four cranes. There was two cranes that were holding the American flag. There were
24	two cranes that were holding the speakers. We put the armored vehicle between the
25	crane and the individual down on the ground to provide cover while our medics and our

ı	operators got out. So my guys performed set up a perimeter. Our medics are not		
2	armed, although they're wearing body armor and a helmet, but they are not armed with		
3	weapon.		
4	So medics went out and worked on that individual. There were two or three girls		
5	tucked in behind a barn, real close to a barn that was right behind where the tanks would		
6	have been. moved up to check on them and then moved back. They finished		
7	working putting I think they put some chest seals on the individual that was shot in the		
8	chest. At that point the ambulance is pulling up and the helicopter was landing already,		
9	so they loaded that individual onto the ambulance so it could take off and get to the		
10	helicopter.		
11	And then advised me that it sounded like they were engaged officers		
12	were engaged at the AGR building.		
13	Q Was any part of Beaver ESU on the AGR roof after law enforcement		
14	neutralized the shooter?		
15	A Yes.		
16	Q Who was it?		
17	A It would have been and .		
18	Q What were their actions on the roof?		
19	A At that point, I'm not sure what they what information they got.		
20	would have been running on a medical frequency radio. , he did not have		
21	one of the Butler Police 4 radios. So I believe they thought the individual was down, but		
22	whether he needed aid at that point or if we had officers down, so they were pushing to		
23	what they perceived to be the threat or the greatest need for their position.		
24	Q Had did you receive any did they report any photos to you of what they		
25	were seeing on the roof?		

1	A Yes.
2	Q What did they send you?
3	A If I can, so I had to take they were able to go across through the grass and
4	then squeeze through a gate. I couldn't get the armored vehicle through there, so I had
5	to drive out and around.
6	I encountered the Washington team commander. I said, "You take the inside of
7	the building for clearing. I'll take the outside. We'll run command, and then
8	everybody I get I'll just keep feeding them into the building."
9	I had a gentleman, Black male, Secret Service vest came up and he came up with
10	two Allegheny County bomb squad guys. They were going to go towards the front of
11	the building to where the bicycle was. At that point had radioed down to me
12	on our Beaver County we run an encrypted simplex frequency, so it's pretty much line
13	of sight. He goes, "Hey, I think we have a remote trigger on the roof."
14	So I stopped the bomb squad guys and said, "Hey, listen, I think we have a remote
15	trigger on the roof." "Hell no." So
16	trigger. I showed it to them. They weren't sure, so they said, "We're going to go on
17	the roof." "Go on the roof."
18	They came back down and said, "We believe that's a trigger." Okay. So and
19	then they went back around to the side. I ran command out of the parking lot which
20	would have been on the rear side of the building.
21	Q Did you ever receive the physical items or just images of the items?
22	A Just images.
23	Q Had you received photos of any other evidence, for the lack of a better word,
24	about the suspect or the person who was shot?
25	A There was a question about a bag, and I believe that was the same

There was a question about a bag, and I believe that was the same

'	gentieman, black ividie with the vest, came back, and he had live loar males I think
2	four males and a female or five or six DOD officers with K-9s.
3	Q DOD?
4	A DOD. That's what they told me they well, that's what he said they were.
5	Okay. So you're DOD; then you do explosives. Okay. Here we go. And so they
6	wanted to know, "Can we see the bag?" I said, "You can go on the roof if you want."
7	So two of the males went onto the roof, and they wanted to know if they could run the
8	dogs inside the building for explosives.
9	At that point, we had already cleared the inside of the building. Commander
10	said that it's clear. Okay. So they took the dogs inside the building to look
11	for we searched for individuals. They wanted to search for explosives.
12	BY
13	Q While you were outside the AGR building, did you you know, you're
14	focused on clearing the AGR building for a second suspect, correct?
15	A [Nonverbal response.]
16	Q Did you receive any other reports of a second suspect?
17	A Yes. So it was kind of crazy. The we were putting people inside the
18	building. Two of my guys, when they had made it through the fence, encountered a
19	trooper. The trooper had detained what he said was a possible associate and six
20	witnesses. So, okay. And I do the best I can to whatever you call that, if you call it a
21	trigger, I'm going to call it a trigger. If you call it a package, I'm going to call it a package
22	Because if I'm receiving that information over the radio, I don't know what you're saying.
23	So I had two guys that were holding those individuals under a tree, which would
24	have been off of the southeast corner of the parking lot. That was going on, but I didn't

have anyone to give those individuals to at the moment.

1	There was the bicycle that would have been on the front side of the building		
2	which was supposed to be somewhere in the vicinity of a gas meter, and they called over		
3	the radio that they thought someone had been on top of the water tower. So we were		
4	just dividing	g up as people were coming out of the building that had been clearing, we	
5	were taskin	g them with different things. "Hey, this is your next objective. I need you	
6	to go. I ne	eed you to go clear the water tower. I need you to go clear the go turn the	
7	gas off on tl	his building."	
8		BY	
9	Q	So, after shots fired, you're tasked with clearing the AGR building. To	
10	recap, there	e's three areas of concern for a second suspect or other suspects, and that is	
11	the folks th	at were, you know, kind of identified. There's six witnesses, and there's two	
12	possible ind	lividuals. Is that correct?	
13	А	I think he said one possible associate.	
14	Q	Uh-huh.	
15	А	Yeah, I believe he said one possible associate.	
16	Q	Okay.	
17	А	But I did not I could see where they were. They were all held together off	
18	of this corn	er of the parking lot underneath the tree.	
19	Q	Uh-huh.	
20	Α	But I didn't go down to I was just tasking people for different directions.	
21	Q	Uh-huh. The second area of concern that you're focused on after shots	
22	were fired was the bike possibly near a gas meter, correct?		
23	А	Yes.	
24	Q	And then a third area of concern was the water tower?	
25	А	Yes.	

1	I think we're getting close to our time, and I'll go off the record.
2	[Recess.]
3	. We can go back on the record.
4	Thank you.
5	BY :
6	Q I would like to pick up just as a point of clarification and so that we have
7	everything sort of in one space the various radio and phone communications that are
8	going on on the day of July 13th.
9	I believe we've spoken about a few different radio channels. What physical
10	devices are on your body and in the BearCat that you are monitoring on?
11	A So I have Beaver County's radio, which I can talk in that is simplex basically
12	run at a site frequency. And it's our primary channel that we normally use when we are
13	working in Beaver County. And all of my personnel on scene have that. So, for us, that
14	would have been a fail-safe radio for that day.
15	I have my cell phone. I have the Butler County frequency, which would have
16	been Butler Police 4, and then I'm also monitoring the mobile radio that's in the armored
17	vehicle, which is Butler Police 4 and Butler Police 3. Oh, and the medics. I don't have
18	the medic radio, but they're directly behind me.
19	Q And, when you just said I think Butler Police 3, Butler Police 4, were they also
20	at times referred to as ops 3 and ops 4?
21	A Could be.
22	Q If we could go back to, I believe it was majority exhibit 1, on what I've
23	counted out as page 15 even though they're unnumbered. There's a page that's "Titled
24	"Administration and Logistics."
25	A Okay.

1	Q	So it says, "Sniper teams will be issued a Butler County radio (documented
2	who has).	TLs," which I take to mean team leaders, "of Beaver County will be issued the
3	same (doci	umented who has). Provided by county EMA."
4	As I	read this, you as a team leader of Beaver County would also have a Butler
5	County phy	ysical device that day?
6	Α	Yes.
7	Q	Is that correct that you received one of those?
8	А	Yes. We picked up two of those radios from Butler Command that morning
9	before mo	ving to our assigned positions.
10	Q	And had the second of those two radios?
11	А	He had one, and then we gave one to our medic because I had a regional
12	radio, whic	h has all the frequencies for region 13 in it.
13	Q	And that regional radio is the one that was in the mobile unit?
14	Α	So I have a mobile unit that's in the vehicle, but I also have a portable with
15	the same f	requencies.
16	Q	And is that different than your Beaver County radio that has the line of sight
17	frequency	on it?
18	А	Yes.
19	Q	So that day you were equipped with three different radio devices?
20	А	Yes.
21	Q	Thank you.
22	And	sorry to belabor the point, but because there are so many different ones with
23	different ca	apabilities, the mobile unit in the vehicle had access to Police 3, Police 4,
24	perhaps als	so known as ops 3 and ops 4. The portable unit had the portable Beaver
25	County rad	io unit has just the line of sight frequency, which you are using with your own

1	Beaver County team that day, eight folks. And then the third is this Butler County radi		
2	And what is that tuned into?		
3	A The one that I had was on Butler Police 4, which would be ops 4. The one		
4	that had had started out as Butler Police 4 until he found out that patrol for this		
5	event was on Butler Police 3.		
6	Q And what was the difference between those two frequencies, to your		
7	understanding?		
8	A It was just splitting frequencies. So the patrol officers, they were the ones		
9	working traffic control posts. So what was happening out on the traffic patrol posts		
10	really didn't affect what was going on tactically.		
11	Once you get everybody on one frequency, then it's almost impossible to pass		
12	emergency traffic. So they just split frequencies.		
13	Q And appreciating that those are the two main frequencies that day that		
14	you're monitoring, does that radio have capabilities, as I understand it, to other local law		
15	enforcement channels? So would maybe Butler Township Police have access to those o		
16	the sheriff's office have access to those?		
17	A I'm sure they would because it was a Butler County frequency. So I know		
18	that Butler Township Police were on the patrol ops frequency, which would have been		
19	Butler or ops 3 or Butler Police 3.		
20	Q Understood.		
21	And then I think you said Pennsylvania State Police is in a completely separate silo		
22	They do not have access to these Butler County radio channels, nor does Butler County		
23	have access to theirs?		
24	A So no one has access to the State Police frequencies, but I would not be		
25	surprised if the State Police have access to the Butler County frequencies.		

1	For e	example, in Beaver County, we provide the State Police with access to the
2	Beaver Cour	nty frequencies. They can monitor in, talk on Beaver County frequencies.
3	But we canr	not talk on State Police frequencies.
4	Q	Understood. So sort of a one-way sharing?
5	Α	Yes.
6	Q	And, to be clear, that day you're not sure of whether Pennsylvania State
7	Police did, in	n fact, listen in on the local frequencies. But, based on your experience and
8	how you've	worked with them here in Beaver County, they may have had that access?
9	Α	Yes.
10	Q	And is U.S. Secret Service a third separate bucket? I take it you had no
11	access to th	eir radio, and maybe you're unsure if they had access to yours?
12	Α	I wouldn't I don't know. I have absolutely no access to any of their
13	frequencies	•
14	Q	And what is your understanding of how those various agencies were
15	supposed to	be communicating given the separate radio frequencies and devices?
16	Α	My understanding was that they would have been doing or utilizing a
17	unified com	mand regardless of whether they would have been all in the Butler County
18	Tactical Con	nmand Post or in some other command post, that they would have all been
19	together sha	aring information, then passing that radio traffic.
20	Q	And, to your understanding, who was in that Butler County Tactical
21	Command P	Post on July 13th?
22	А	The only ones that I know of would have been and
23	because I ha	ad spoken to them via radio.
24	Q	Into the command post. Was anybody from Beaver County over the course
25	of the day ir	n that command post?

1	Α	No.
2	Q	Were you aware of anybody from the U.S. Secret Service in the command
3	post?	
4	А	No, I'm not aware.
5	Q	Or Pennsylvania State Police?
6	Α	I'm not aware.
7	Q	And I believe you said earlier that it was after the fact during an interview
8	you came to	o learn that Secret Service had a separate command post?
9	Α	Yes.
10	Q	Any understanding of whether anybody else any other law enforcement
11	agencies we	ere present with Secret Service there?
12	Α	My understanding was that State Police were present with the Secret
13	Service.	
14	Q	Thank you.
15	And	we've talked about text messages a bit, and we are about to go back to those
16	for a few m	inutes.
17	Do y	ou just carry one cell phone, or do you have personal device and a work
18	phone?	
19	Α	I just carry one.
20	Q	And you said that does not have FirstNet on it?
21	Α	It does not.
22	Q	And you mentioned that you had some cell phone connectivity issues. Your
23	colleague w	rith FirstNet was able to get through a little bit more quickly, and I believe you
24	said that a	, was it, told you after the fact
25	А	

1	excuse me had put some sort of Secret Service had put a
2	blanket over the site.
3	What is your understanding of the purpose of that blanket?
4	A That I'm not sure, whether they're looking to hold down communications
5	or because you can overload a tower, although there were cell towers right on the site.
6	But, if they were looking to hold down the amount of communications because you can
7	overload the cell service, so, if they're saying, "Okay, we're going to slow down all the rest
8	of this, and then we're going to let the Secret Service utilize FirstNet" and I'm not sure
9	what their provider is, but if they utilize FirstNet, then that frees them up. FirstNet was
10	designed for law enforcement.
11	Q And when did this discussion with take place that you talked
12	about the blanket?
13	A It would have been after the event, so probably Wednesday or Thursday
14	after the event.
15	Q In what sort of setting was that? Was it a formal debrief, or were you two
16	just chatting?
17	A We were in the process of setting up the debrief because they
18	were Senators were sending up investigators for a debrief, and I had brought up, "I'm
19	like, you know, the phones just went sluggish." And I oh. And he said he brought
20	that up and said, "I found out that they basically laid a blanket over."
21	And I'm sure that there's some purpose for that. Knowing that in advance would
22	have been a little more helpful.
23	Q Do you have any understanding of how came to learn about this
24	blanket?
25	A Idonot

1	Q	I would like to go back to what was minority exhibit A. The text messages
2	on page 5 I	think we had left off with communications between you and
3	And I think	we had been discussing this question he asks about snipers. And you said,
4	"Right now	the only overwatch we will have will be from the BearCat," which I
5	understood	to at that time did you know where the BearCat would be positioned?
6	А	No.
7	Q	When did you come to understand where the BearCat would be positioned?
8	Was that th	e morning briefing on July 13th?
9	А	Yes, Saturday morning.
10	Q	Okay. And Saturday morning that same time, was that when you learned
11	that the two	o snipers from your team would be posted elsewhere?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	And where were they going to be posted?
14	А	My understanding was that they had spots that were scouted out for them,
15	but at that t	time, I did not know that they were going to the AGR building.
16	Q	Who scouted those spots?
17	А	I do not know.
18	Q	I believe earlier you said there was this morning briefing that you
19	participated	d in, and then there was a second sniper briefing?
20	А	Yes.
21	Q	Would that be when they discussed the spots that were scouted?
22	А	Yes.
23	Q	And do you know who was involved in that sniper briefing?
24	А	For Beaver County, it would have been and and .
25	Q	And who did and speak to there, if you know?

1	A I do know that it would well, it would have been the rest of the snipers.
2	It would be the snipers from Washington County and Butler County. I do not know who
3	led the conversation or the operations order, but I know that they were led out to their
4	position by the Butler sniper team leader.
5	Q And appreciating that you weren't there, did you have any communications
6	with and and following that briefing about where they were headed?
7	A Once they got there.
8	Q And you said that there was within the AGR building?
9	A Yes.
10	Q Did they have any thoughts on that positioning, any concerns?
11	A As I recall, they had concerns because they were not being used as a counter
12	sniper.
13	Q And why was that a concern?
14	A Well, you're looking at the crowd, so you would be shooting inward as
15	opposed to shooting outward.
16	Q So a more traditional sniper role?
17	A Yes. And the problem is, is when you're using someone as a counter sniper
18	and then somebody else as a sniper, you can get confused on who is doing what. And
19	then we have what we call blue on blue, and they're actually just shooting at each other.
20	Q So let's talk a little more about that confusion.
21	Leaving this meeting and, again, I appreciate you weren't there, so I'm asking
22	really about communications that you've had with your team or what you've come to
23	understand with them. During that meeting, was there discussion as to where the full
24	slate of snipers and counter snipers would be posted so as to avoid the blue-on-blue
25	situation?

1	A I don't know. I know and I recall, and I believe it was via just a phone call
2	was that, "Hey, we're in the AGR building."
3	And I'm, like, "Okay. Where's the AGR building? Because it's not it's not
4	noted on my map."
5	Well, it's all the way out here out past the grass.
6	Okay. Why out here?
7	They said, "This is where we were told to be."
8	Okay.
9	Q And, again, they did not relay who told them where to be?
10	A After having conversations with them, it was they were placed there by the
11	Butler Sniper Command.
12	Q And I also think we discussed that initially there was no plan for Secret
13	Service to have their own snipers there?
14	A Initially.
15	Q Initially. But, at some point, they did come to have two sniper teams at the
16	location. Do you know when that determination was made?
17	A I don't know. It almost seemed to be overnight because then
18	asked when they said there will be they call their sniper teams Hercules teams, and
19	they said, "Well, we'll have two Hercules teams."
20	Well, why are we having Hercules teams if why? What changed all of a
21	sudden? Now, because for us, that's a perceived threat. Is there a threat towards
22	Butler? Is there a threat towards Trump? Is there something going on that we need to
23	know about?
24	And it was relayed to us in the overall meeting that there were no direct threats to

Trump and no direct threats towards Butler.

1	Q And, just to I make sure I understand the timing, that conversation that	
2	had is the Saturday morning initial briefing that you were in?	
3	A Yes.	
4	Q Okay. And that is the first time that you came to learn that Secret Service	
5	would indeed have snipers, their Hercules teams there?	
6	A Yes.	
7	Q Thank you.	
8	And, when you asked what was going on, "Why are you now providing counter	
9	snipers," what was the response?	
10	A The response was that there was no direct threat towards Trump or Butler,	
11	so there was nothing that they could tie in that they were bringing additional assets to	
12	the site that would justify if you're not going to have them because he's not the	
13	nominee and then, all of a sudden, now you're having them, you know, in the police	
14	world, I'm going to call that a clue. And so it's going to make us cautious of why are you	
15	bringing now assets.	
16	And we were just advised that there was no additional threats. It was just that	
17	they were authorized by the Secret Service.	
18	Q Were there any other changes to your understanding of the operational pla	
19	that morning? I'm thumbing through the Butler ESU exhibit. Is this were there	
20	changes to this document or discussed in the meeting?	
21	A Not that I changes to their document? Not that I know of. The	
22	only give me a second.	
23	Q Please.	
24	A The only thing that I have that was part of my packet that day that is not	
25	included in your packet is the communications list and the assignment list.	

1	Q	At the risk of getting too technical, I do think that we have the
2	communica	tions list and that the version that you might be looking at has sort of an
3	extracted lis	st from the PowerPoint at the end, but perhaps we could
4	А	Oh, okay. I'm sorry.
5	Q	No. That's definitely okay, and we want to make sure that we're all literally
6	on the same	e page. And I think you also have some extra maps in the pages towards the
7	back, but I t	hink they should also be embedded in this version of the exhibit.
8	On p	page 12 of our exhibit entitled "Execution," there is indication here that there
9	are two Sec	ret Service teams, Hercules No. 1, Hercules No. 2. And I'll give you a second
10	to get there).
11	Α	All right.
12	Q	Right there.
13	Α	Okay. Yes.
14	Q	I think around the 12th page of the document.
15	So, f	rom this, it does seem like Beaver excuse me Butler County knew at least
16	prior to this	morning meeting that Secret Service would be there, but this was the first
17	time Beave	County became aware of this Hercules support?

Yes.

Α

1	[3:09 p.m.]
2	ВУ
3	Q Okay, thank you.
4	You made a comment earlier about where the BearCat would be located, where
5	your team would be located, and I think that there was some discussion about how larg
6	it was and whether it would fit in a barn, because the initial thought was to remain out
7	sight. And I think there's also a text message, it is on page 6 of our document, where
8	you say, "More than likely we are going to be tucked somewhere out of sight."
9	Why was what was your understanding of why that would be?
10	A I have never worked a Presidential or Vice Presidential detail where tactical
11	operations were in plain sight.
12	Q And why is that?
13	A That's always been a Secret Service thing. I have been down the block,
14	around the corner, in garages, in unmarked vans, but never sitting out as the first thing
15	you see coming onto the property.
16	Q And it was that morning of July 13th that you came to be aware that you
17	would be sitting at the entrance to the site?
18	A Yes.
19	Q What did you think about that change?
20	A Actually, I prefer to be out there, because now that allowed me to look at
21	the people that were coming. A lot of the folks that walked in, they were very engaging
22	but my guys were very engaging. So if you walked up and you wanted to talk, we wou
23	talk to you.
24	And but it allows us to see everybody coming through. If I'm if I'm in the
25	barn or I'm in a garage somewhere and I can't see, it doesn't give me a perspective as to

1	what I might be dealing with.	
2	Q	And when you say you're more than likely to be tucked out of sight, was that
3	a particular i	nstruction you had received to definitely remain out of sight or was that your
4	speculation,	based on prior experience that that day that's where you would be?
5	Α	Well, prior experience, and then asking how tall the truck was, can we get it
6	into a barn.	
7	Q	Fair enough. Did that question remind me, that was from Butler ESU?
8	Α	Yes.
9	Q	Any understanding that it was Secret Service asking that question or that the
10	direction wa	s coming from Secret Service to remain out of sight?
11	А	I didn't ask, because I was I was talking to on that. I
12	think maybe	I was maybe relying on past experiences also to, you know, where are we
13	going to w	here are we going to put this giant truck.
14	Q	Did you have any perception that Mr. Trump's campaign staff was involved
15	in determini	ng where particular assets would or wouldn't be at the site?
16	А	Not that I not that I received from . And we
17	did not encounter anybody from his campaign that day. I saw individuals going by that	
18	had campaign logo on, but no one had stopped and said, hey, listen, I need you to back	
19	up the truck	or move this or do that.
20	Q	And I take it nobody prior to July 13th from the campaign had been in
21	contact with you?	
22	Α	No.
23	Q	I lost my train of thought. Excuse me.
24	There	e's a change here. You note that the reporting location has changed up
25	thoro from t	he fire department to the EOD area on the Farm Show property

1	Any understanding of why that change was made?		
2	A No. That was a last-minute message that came from ,		
3	which made sense. You want us to report to an offsite location to rally, then to all drive		
4	to the property. It just made sense to drive to the property and use the FOP building as		
5	a briefing building.		
6	Q Understood. And now I recall where my train of thought was going. A		
7	few times as we've been discussing, you've spoken about your many years of prior		
8	experience and in particular with some of these either Presidential rallies, other large		
9	campaign events.		
10	Specifically, have you I take it not worked any events at this particular site?		
11	think you said you had not been there before. Any prior event that you've worked for		
12	Mr. Trump?		
13	A Yes.		
14	Q And when were those?		
15	A He was here in Beaver County twice. Once was a well site in New		
16	Sewickley Township. And we were off that site. We were down the road behind a		
17	barn. And he visited the new cracker plant over in Potter Township. And, again, we		
18	were up the road in a in a park.		
19	Q And roughly, do you recall the timeframes of each of those?		
20	A Three and a half years ago. It's the last election cycle.		
21	Q You just said in those two instances you were sort of off site, out of sight.		
22	Any other differences that come to mind as to either the preparation for the events,		
23	communications flow the day of the event?		
24	A So we've always had it's always it was a little different this time, but also		

try to remember that we were not the primary agency. Butler County SWAT or Beaver

- County -- or Butler County ESU was the primary agency. We were an assisting agency under -- underneath them.
- We were also assigned -- when it came to sniper assets or counter sniper assets,

 you were always assigned with a Secret Service agent or a Secret Service counter sniper.

 You were never you guys have this sector, you guys have this sector.
- We've been to events where they had -- our snipers had to take the bolts out of their guns. Only the Secret Service were allowed to have the bolts in their guns. So -- or don't pick up your -- you can use the binoculars but you can't pick up your rifle to
 - Q So both of those events, to be clear, you had a Secret Service agent with
- 12 A Well, with each --

use the optics.

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13 Q How was the staffing different?

each of your folks or sort of generally in the area?

- A So when we deployed, when they requested local snipers, it was more so -- it almost seemed to be more so so that we could pick out areas for them, tell them what they were looking at. They were not using them as their traditional role as a counter sniper or a sniper, because they weren't -- they weren't deploying a weapon.
- When we -- when we dealt with Secret Service for the operators as a counter assault team, we've always had a liaison. So we would -- major briefing, breakdown. We have our liaison. We would go off to the site with our liaison, walk the site. Hey, we're going to --

An example, when we had Vice President Pence here, he said, hey, I want a team here in the parking lot. How are you going to do that inconspicuously? So we brought out a box truck. Where are we going to put the armor? Let's put the armor down the street and around the corner so it can't be seen by anyone.

1	30 what we did was we staged out two separate teams for that one site, one		
2	immediately adjacent to the building and one as a reaction force that could come in and		
3	reinforce the initial assault.		
4	Q So, given that history, working similar events, and the contrast to the July		
5	13th event, both in where you're positioned, who you're positioned with, did you raise		
6	any concerns that morning, say to anybody, where is Secret Service in all of this?		
7	A Well, when brought up why now, we basically looked at each		
8	other and are like, Secret Service doesn't make last-minute changes. They're and I		
9	give it to them. They have they're very strict on what they do.		
10	So if there are last-minute changes, they're changes for a reason. Now, and, for		
11	example, you brought two sniper teams or counter sniper teams in from somewhere.		
12	So there had to be a motion. You had to get these guys moving last night at the last		
13	minute, something, to have them come in here, but there's a reason why. And that's		
14	why asked that, you know, why now? Why all of a sudden that you're deploying		
15	these and we have no answers of why.		
16	Q Back to the day of the event, I just want to return for a moment to the		
17	positioning and make sure that we have the record clear. I think you were referring to		
18	your, what you've brought in for the record is a large map that I think is a fairly close		
19	reflection of the map that we have in exhibit 1 under "Execution." That's where we		
20	were talking about the different sectors.		
21	A Yes.		
22	Q And, to be clear, the event entrance, as I understand it and we were		
23	pointing earlier is sort of at the intersection of sector 7, sector 3, and along the line of		
24	sector 5. Is that correct?		

Yes.

1	Q	And AGR is completely off the map?		
2	Α	Yes. On your map, yes, it is.		
3	Q	On this map, it is perhaps a small bit of white rectangle. On the larger map		
4	you have, it	t seems like you do have a few of the buildings, correct?		
5	Α	Yes, yes. So it would be on the northern end of that property. It's		
6	actually on	the adjoining piece of property.		
7	Q	And at this point in the morning when you learn your sniper team is actually		
8	being deplo	oyed to that off-the-map location, any concerns about what their coverage		
9	area is supp	pposed to be or precisely what is there a new sector set up for coverage?		
10	Α	No, there was no new sector set up. What I found out afterwards is and		
11	if you look o	ok on your map and actually on my map it might be a little bit easier to see, in the		
12	middle, the northern part of sector 1, there's two cell towers.			
13	Q	Okay. There's		
14	Α	This, this strip of land, this grass.		
15	Q	The grass that's just above the sector 1 and sector 2 lines?		
16	Α	Yes. There's a temporary fencing set up. And then the grass and then as		
17	you're moving north into the hard chain link fence that separates the Farm Show property			
18	from the AC	GR property.		
19	Q	Are you aware of any other law enforcement being in this grassy area that's		
20	outside of t	outside of the sectors?		
21	Α	I found out afterwards that there were some State Police cars in that in		
22	that area.			
23	Q	But nothing covered that morning as to that area being outside the		
24	perimeter?			
25	А	No.		

1 Q Thank you. I think you said you arrived at the event around 10 a.m., give or 2 take, 10:10. I think you were very precise. 3 Α So the briefing was at 9. We were there at 8:40. I have this thing 4 about being late. So the briefing was a little bit late so it went a little bit longer. We 5 picked up our portable radios and we were on our post at the entrance of the property at 10:10. 6 7 And the portable radios came from the local command trailer? Q 8 Α Yes. 9 Q Between 10:10 and let's call it 5:45 or so or until 5 or so, what does your day 10 look like? 11 We talked to a lot of folks. We dealt with those four medical emergencies. Α 12 Q The vendor dispute you mentioned. 13 Α The vendor dispute. We -- our guys relieved each other while they had 14 lunch. And it was pretty much crowd watching, crowd watching. Because our understanding was that they weren't going to open the security checkpoint until 1 p.m. 15 16 Q Was there any issue with crowds prior to 1 p.m.? 17 It was a steady flow of people all day. Α 18 Q Okay. Up until the time Mr. Trump was supposed to take the stage 19 around -- do you recall? 20 He was -- he was late. So I want to say probably right as he started talking, 21 it was thinned out. 22 And in that lead-up, we have some text messages here starting on page 6. Q 23 You received photos of an individual and of a bicycle we understand to be Mr. Crooks'. 24 These come from at 5:45 p.m.

Prior to that -- or I should say, when do you first recall hearing about a suspicious

•	person and	what do you recall hearing about him:	
2	And for the record, we are is looking at the after action report, which		
3	I think we can go ahead and introduce as minority exhibit B just so that we're all on the		
4	same page	there.	
5		Exhibit No. B.	
6		was marked for identification.]	
7		BY :	
8	Q	And we are looking at the page marked "Timeline," the first page marked	
9	"Timeline," I should say.		
10	A We have we have the first reported by at 5:10 p.m.		
11	Q And how did that report come through, if you recall?		
12	Α	Off the top of my head, I do not recall. When we prepared our Beaver	
13	County's after action report, we relied on cell phone messages, timestamps on phone		
14	calls, or tex	rt message timestamps.	
15	Q	And given that he was positioned at the AGR building and you were still by	
16	the entrance at this point, I take it it was not face-to-face. So it would have been radio		
17	or cell phone.		
18	Wh	at did he say or how did he communicate that there was a suspicious person?	
19	А	As I recall the conversation went is that he he was didn't fit in.	
20	been a poli	ce officer for 25 years, 20-plus. And the way he was acting and what he was	
21	doing didn't fit everybody else that was there. If everybody was looking straight and he		
22	was looking to the left.		
23	And	I just beginning to watch him, he wasn't my understanding from talking to	
24	those guys afterwards is that the people that wanted to see the rally but came in from th		
25	AGR side, so you weren't screened. You were just coming onto the AGR property. You		

1	could move all the way up to the fence. So if you were going to do that and you wanted		
2	to see it, you would move up to the fence. So if you're not doing that, why are you, you		
3	know.		
4	And then, just from experience, like, okay, are you maybe you're drinking a bee		
5	and you wanted to get rid of your beer before you move up to the fence. Okay. But		
6	he's not not doing that. And then so when noticed him, he took the pictures.		
7	just caught his eye as, hey, this guy just doesn't fit.		
8	Q And I'm looking at the timeline, 5 1710, the first point at which		
9	observed the suspect. 1714, picture of suspect, that was the time taken. 1728, pictur		
10	of the bike time taken.		
11	The text messages to you, at least those that we have, it appears sends		
12	them at 5:45.		
13	A Yes.		
14	Q Do you have an understanding or do you recall what is going on between		
15	7:28 and sending about 20 minutes later?		
16	A I think he's I think he was dealing with the sniper group.		
17	Q What does that mean?		
18	A So he was so there was the text group with the Beaver County folks that		
19	were on the scene, but he was also in a text group with the other snipers, the Washingto		
20	and the Butler snipers.		
21	Q And to be clear, the messages on page 6, this is a slightly different group		
22	than the ones we were discussing earlier on pages 3 to 4.		
23	So is this the sniper group or is this still another		
24	A This, the		
25	O Reaver County group?		

1	Α	The page 6		
2	Q	Yes.		
3	А	is the Beaver County group.		
4	Q	Okay. So here we have you,		
5	next page t	here's an image of the numbers involved.		
6	Do y	Do you by any chance know the three numbers that don't have a person's name		
7	associated?			
8	А	If you give me a second, I can tell you.		
9	Q	No problem.		
10		. And I recognize I think I'm above my time, but if we could let him		
11	finish that,	I think we would all be helped.		
12		Of course.		
13		. Okay. So the is . He's an operator.		
14	The	is . And the last one, , is ?		
15		Thank you.		
16	And, with that, I believe my time is up. Thank you, and we can go off the record			
17	[Red	ress.]		
18		. We can go back on the record.		
19		BY		
20	Q	, I just want to go back to, you know, when you arrived after at		
21	the AGR building after shots were fired.			
22	You	know, at that time, I understand that you all had driven your vehicle up there		
23	and were maintaining a perimeter around the AGR and you were directing the flow of			
24	personnel to various points around the AGR building, including the AGR, inside the AGR			
25	building, to	clear the AGR building for a second suspect.		

We earlier discussed three areas of concern. There were -- there was a group of six witnesses to a possible suspect, there was a bike, and then there was a water tower.

With each of those three areas of concern outside the AGR building, can you describe like what happened with each of those three areas of concern? Like, whether suspects were identified, whether loops were closed, whether further actions were necessary for any of those areas of concern?

A So initially, I sent a team around to turn off the gas meter. My guys came back and advised me that it was a newer electronic gas meter that needed to be shut off.

I relayed that information to tactical command, and they had said that the gas company was en route.

The team that I sent down to the water tower, they had breached the fence, and then they reported that the ladder leading to the first rung was 15 feet up. So they either needed a ladder or a drone.

At that point, we didn't have -- we didn't bring any drones because you couldn't fly drones. It wasn't part of our dictate for the event. So tactical command was going to locate either a ladder or a drone, and the guys at the tower preferred a drone so they wouldn't have to climb that, but -- so that was -- we were waiting for the drone and that, so they were holding that water tower site.

I had two Butler County -- or not Butler County. They were Butler Township cars, one marked, one unmarked. Both uniformed officers came into the parking lot. I sent them down to deal with the possible associate and the witnesses. We told them, if you can please take these guys to the command post.

Again, in my thinking, there's -- there's only one command post, which would have been the Butler County Command Post. So they were able to, between the two cars, take all of those folks and move them around back to Meridian Road up to Brady Paul

1	Lane into the site and then take them to the command post.	So that relieved that of
2	our plate.	

The -- we were still waiting for the drone. The bombs -- the Allegheny County bomb squad at the time, those guys were dealing with the bicycle on the front portion. And then the canine handlers that were with the Secret Service agent, they swept the building, came back outside and said that we're going to have a controlled detonation.

Okay. So I'm thinking that you found something that the bomb squad is going to do a controlled detonation. So it was -- they called out across the radios controlled detonation 3 minutes. Okay. So they're going to prepare.

So everybody moved back. And then they came back on and said, make your distance 300 meters. Well, 300 meters is back where I started the day. So whatever it is that you're going to do inside that building, it's going to be substantial.

Fortunately, at that point, the owner of AGR showed up and said, I will open up anything that you want. And he opened up whatever they needed to check inside, and they were satisfied with it. So we had no controlled detonation.

We were holding -- holding the roof. No one else was going onto the roof.

Began to try to form a perimeter around the AGR site, grass to grass, because we still weren't sure that if -- there were only a few vehicles, unknown vehicles in that back parking lot. It still didn't link to who those vehicles belonged to, so trying to hold it as a crime scene.

I had -- trying to think of a good word here. I had borrowed a young trooper earlier in that event, and he had body cam on. And since things were just going so fast, instead of me taking crime scene notes, I just had him turn on his body cam and follow me around.

And then so after -- there was a large lull, because the State Police and the FBI

1	were deciding on who was going to do what. Once it was decided and we started
2	getting agents over to the property and then we started putting them up on the roof, I
3	gave the trooper back to the senior criminal investigator for the State Police, introduced
4	the two of them. He's all yours.

And then I fell back and turned -- we turned what we assumed is a crime scene over to the State Police at that point. And they were in conjunction with the FBI.

Q Do you recall around what time that turnover happened?

A I don't. What -- in my mind, what seemed like 30 minutes was really hours, because it was just so hectic and so fast that they just seemed to throw problems. Every time you'd solve a problem there was another problem. So I don't know. It would have been -- it would have been dusk, because I know that we were beginning to pull our guys back.

And then we had reformed the tactical elements between Beaver, Washington, and those guys that were from Butler. We were formed up at the entrance to that rear parking lot. But it was -- it was dusk, just because then it wasn't long after that we had -- we had, we'll call them incursions. There were people from the houses along Meridian Road, and they kept coming over.

It almost looks like there was a -- a small mound that was built behind the houses, separating the houses from the AGR property. And they were coming over, so -- but it was dark enough to turn for -- I turned the infrared on, the cameras on our truck so I could scan the wooded area and then that mounded area behind the houses to see if anybody was coming across. That's when we finally relieved our guys to go over and pick up food from Sheetz and get regrouped.

Q Going back to the young trooper that you mentioned, what was that individual's name?

1	A I could tell you his his name was . I don't know his last name. He was
2	out of the Indiana Barracks for the State Police. It happened real fast. I was like, how
3	you doing? What's your name? My name's Where are you from, ? Indiana
4	Barracks. Okay, turn that camera on, you're with me.
5	And he hung in there the whole time, but he recorded on body cam. So when I
6	took him over and I found who I thought was the senior criminal investigator for the State
7	Police, because I had him start going down the list, okay, who's in charge? Lieutenant
8	. Who's next, you know? The sergeant. Well, he's not here. The next
9	person.
10	So I turned him over, but I also denoted to the State Police and the FBI that, you
11	know, I'm sure that there's not that many s out of the Indiana Barracks.
12	Q There was a period of time, you know, where you're with the young trooper
13	and you're surveying the campaign site, and, you know, that period of time is before
14	FBI arrives and State Police fully takes control of the rally site as a crime scene, correct?
15	A [Nonverbal response.]
16	Q During that period of time where FBI had not arrived, who did you assume to
17	be in charge at the campaign rally site for the local law enforcement that were there?
18	A I would think that it would be it was tactical command, just
19	knowing because when we were coming up before we had pulled up to position our
20	truck between the crane and the man that was down the motorcade left, which
21	was that's their assignment.
22	Okay. Well, you're off site. So now it's Beaver County or the locals or Butler
23	County and the locals dealing with the rest of this. But once I moved over to the AGR
24	site, we never left the AGR site the rest of the night.

At sometime late, I don't know, 11:30, midnight, we had sent two of our guys over

1	to pick up our van that was still over at our initial post, and then they brought it back over			
2	to the AGR site.			
3	Q After turning over the campaign rally site to the State Police and FBI, have			
4	you had any followup with the FBI or State Police or any other entity, you know, asking			
5	questions about what happened?			
6	A We spoke we've spoken to the FBI, the Pennsylvania State Police. We've			
7	spoken to the Homeland Security Committee, then with the Janet Napolitano group.			
8	We've spoken to Senator Grassley, Senator Johnson.			
9	There's been quite a few, and I'm not I'm sure that, you know, probably			
10	might have a list. So because what we had decided was he will			
11	handle was going to handle all the press and the requests for			
12	interviews and everything, and that I will push forward with the team doing			
13	what because we still have to maintain our training because we have emergencies here			
14	in Beaver County.			
15	So trying to keep everybody healthy and, you know, take care of their needs and			
16	then keeping reporters off of their yards and things like that.			
17	Q Have you spoken with Secret Service in any type of after action type setting?			
18	A We and I and spoke to Secret			
19	Service what's today? Today is Wednesday. Monday. It was their I do not know			
20	their professional terminology, but it was their internal affairs group.			
21	Q Okay.			
22	A Because really, that night I only dealt with two Secret Service agents, and			
23	both of them were at the AGR property.			
24	Q After shots were fired, correct?			
25	A Yes. Yeah. They're the only two. And one was a pesky annoying little			

1	man, and the other one was the individual with the bomb squad guys.		
2	Q Do you recall either individual's name?		
3	A No, but I have a picture of them. And I offered to, please, just have them		
4	come see me, we'll talk.		
5	Q What do you mean by a picture?		
6	A So the photos that the video that was released by Butler Township, their		
7	body cams.		
8	Q Yeah.		
9	A The gentleman with the red tie and the slightly red hair, he came up to us		
10	initially in the parking lot. And he said, well, you don't know that there's a bomb on the		
11	roof. And you don't know that there wasn't. And very argumentative.		
12	I told him, I said, listen, you're the Secret Service. If you want to go up on the		
13	roof and look at it, feel free. I notified that he was coming up on the		
14	roof. He came up on the roof. He argued with about the what we though		
15	and what the bomb squad guys had determined was a remote trigger. I think he called		
16	it a garage door opener. And they sent him back off the roof. But the gentleman tha		
17	was with the bomb squad guys, phenomenal.		
18	Thank you.		
19	BY :		
20	Q Was it ever your understanding that the Secret Service snipers would be		
21	responsible for helping identify anyone who's not supposed to be somewhere in an are		
22	that's supposed to be secured or restricted?		
23	A No.		
24	Q And what was the cost to send the team to Butler ultimately?		
25	A I don't know, because it's still it's still a reoccurring cost. We have we		

1	have kept we have agreed to pay all of our guys, that any any interviews that they		
2	have to do, anyplace that they have to go, we're going to absorb the cost.		
3	In fact, who was actually in the process of getting a new job with		
4	Monroeville Police Department, instead of taking him off our payroll we've left him on in		
5	case we have he has to testify in some form or fashion that we will pay him. So		
6	Q And the majority exhibit 1, there is a section for contingencies. Within that		
7	section, there's the subsection for the assault on former President Trump.		
8	Would you characterize your response following shots fired in the BearCat as		
9	falling within that subsection of contingencies?		
10	A Absolutely.		
11	Q And it would not be under your understanding of single active attack or		
12	event?		
13	A No. No, it would not be, because that see, it's going to start a chain of		
14	events. And really, the primary protection for the former President Trump is the		
15	primary responsibility of the Secret Service.		
16	We know what their action plans are, right, is to get him to safety and the safety		
17	is going to be the vehicles and get him off site. But we're going to have to deal with		
18	everything else that's that's left over.		
19	So when we pulled up, the load and go was crossing our path. They moved.		
20	Here comes the motorcade. And then then it was just it was just a flow that we		
21	went through, because at that point they were only recording two down. I did not know		
22	that former President Trump had even been hit until probably 10, 20 minutes later.		
23	. I just want to say thank you again so much for being here and your		
24	actions on July 13th. On behalf of the task force staff, thank you so much.		
25	_ Thank you.		

1	. And then we'll go off the record.	
2	[Recess.]	
3	. We can go back on the record.	
4	BY	
5	Q And I just would like to pick up with the timeline that we were working on.	
6	I think you were discussing the photos that sent around 5:45 p.m.	
7	And there had been some discussion before that, I think you said around 5:10	
8	p.m., looking back at the timeline, that he identifies a suspicious person. I had asked	
9	about the delay in taking the photos and sending them, about 20 minutes, maybe even a	
10	little more.	
11	Did you have any perception that the cell service that we talked about earlier was	
12	any issue, maybe in developing the after action report that there was an issue that	
13	couldn't send the photos through, or was it just a delay in sending on his part?	
14	A That that I don't know. If if I'm looking at page 2 of Exhibit A.	
15	Q Yes.	
16	A If I'm looking at page 2 of Exhibit A, so those timelines are fitting into the	
17	timelines that we have listed as sends out the text to the sniper group.	
18	Q And to be clear, you're not on this text thread that we're looking at on page	
19	2. Is that	
20	A I am not.	
21	Q Okay. So the sniper group gets it 5:38. That's a bit that's a bit earlier.	
22	Then he sends it to the Beaver County team at 5:45.	
23	A Yes. I will say, so just from years of experience, just because he looks	
24	suspicious doesn't mean that he's doing anything. It just means he's suspicious. And	
25	that, you know, so that just means I'm going to watch for a while and but it's something	

1 that we do all the time. 2 Q And so on that point, you hear suspicious. He takes these photos. 3 Something seems off about who we now know to be Mr. Crooks. 4 What is, in your experience, the next step? 5 Well, if we're -- if we're notifying command that -- and I believe that at one point we notified command, and maybe it was after -- after we had sent the pictures to 6 7 tactical command that they had gotten on the patrol frequency for someone to go check 8 that out. 9 Q So let's walk through that communication chain just to make sure I 10 understand. 11 Α What page are you on? 12 I'm on page 6 of exhibit A. Q sends three photos 5:45 p.m., and sends the note, " 13 14 wanna send this to whoever at command if you have cell number." And you respond, "sent." 15 16 To whom did you send these photos? 17 So that was where I gave the cell phone for -- or cell phone 18 number for 19 Q So it's actually 20 Α Who sent them. 21 0 -- who sent them? 22 Α Because at that point my cell was slow. 23 Q Understood. And that's why responds, "They're asking for direction of travel." 24 25 That's somebody in command, probably , who's asking that

1	information?	
2	А	Yes.
3	Q	responds, "Not sure. He was up against the building. If I
4	had to gu	less towards the back. Away from the event."
5	TI	nis thread ends in our records at 6 o'clock p.m. You don't have to go back to
6	your pho	ne or anything, but do you recall any further communications on this thread
7	discussin	g Mr. Crooks?
8	А	Not a text message, but I do know that there was because we picked up
9	traffic tha	at they were trying to send patrol. And that because I know that that's why
10		eventually displaced from his position on the sniper rifle to because he
11	was thi	is guy was so suspicious to that he knew that he had to find him. So and
12	nobody is	s coming. That's the his biggest concern was because he's calling it out but
13	nobody's	coming.
14	Q	And he's calling it out by sending this to you by text message. Is he also
15	calling it	out over ops 4?
16	А	Yes.
17	Q	Any other radio channel that you're aware of that was on?
18	Α	No. He would have only had the one radio, so he would have been on ops
19	4.	
20	Q	Thank you. So the flow of events, sends photos to you and the
21	rest of th	e Beaver team. You are unable then to forward that to anybody in command
22	because	you have slow cell service.
23		, who's also on the same chain, sends the photos to
24	is sitting	in the command post. And it's , because he's in the command
25	nost tha	t should be disseminating that information to patrol to say, respond to this

1	Α	Absolutely.
2	Q	individual?
3	And	what should that response look like?
4	Α	Initially, if they would just send a couple patrol cars, because eventually
5	that's what	came. There was two Butler Township cars that left their traffic control
6	post, their a	assigned post, that came to the parking lot. And those were the two
7	individuals	that ended up trying to post up onto the roof when he pointed the weapon at
8	them.	
9	Q	And is from Butler County ESU, but your understanding is that
10	he also wou	ald have been the sort of command person for those local law enforcement
11	police agen	cies as well?
12	Α	Yes, if we were running unified command.
13	Q	If we're running unified command. So at least focused on the local trailer -
14	Α	Yes.
15	Q	that's the correct flow of information. Out in the field, does he
16	have any direct way of communicating to the command post?	
17	Α	Yes, on
18	Q	On ops 4?
19	Α	ops 4.
20	Q	So should he also be communicating that he has identified an individual and
21	calling for assistance?	
22	Α	Yes.
23	Q	And you said eventually, your understanding, you're not at the AGR building
24	but	does not see anybody responding, and that's why he leaves his post to
25	pursue Mr.	Crooks?

1	A Yes. And if you look at the AGR building, it's not just one straight building.		
2	It's like you built five additions onto your house. So he's running through the buildings		
3	because nobody's coming.		
4	And that is unacceptable, because have you ever been on the other side of that		
5	radio and nobody is coming? So he's going through the buildings finding him. Finally		
6	gets the two patrol officers to come into the parking lot, thinking, okay, they'll interdict		
7	this guy.		
8	Because, like, even when I got to the AGR property, thinking that that		
9	northernmost building was a separate building, because you really can't see the		
10	connector. He thought that he was going to run between the buildings and just pop out		
11	back into the parking lot. And that's where he accessed the roof.		
12	Q Understood. In this time period, when you're aware that there's a		
13	suspicious person, you're aware that or are you aware that patrol is not responding to		
14	assist ?		
15	A It sounded like that, because as was listening to the patrol frequency,		
16	nobody's calling out. Normally, I'll call out, hey, I'm en route or I'm out on you know,		
17	I'm out at AGR or I'm I'm in the rear parking lot or I'm in the front parking lot. Nobody		
18	is calling out.		
19	We had even taken a look at the map, like, how do we get there? We in have		
20	you what I didn't realize from never being on this property is it's humped in the middle.		
21	I couldn't even see we could only see from our position, we could see the top of the		
22	American flag that was hanging above the stage. So I couldn't even see the AGR		
23	property.		
24	So, looking at the map that we were provided, you know, we would have		
25	breached every protocol for us to leave our post to go over there. But there should		

1 have been somebody calling out, hey, we're out. 2 Q That's why you would have all these other local law enforcement agencies --3 Α Yes. 4 O -- on scene, you understood somebody else to be responding. I'll come back to our timeline in a moment, but I believe at some point over the 5 radio you, just as a clarification point, said you were trying to forward photographs of the 6 7 individual from your Sierra unit. 8 Is that --9 Α Snipers. So everybody has Alpha and Bravo and then -- so that's -- we just 10 separated ourselves and we used Delta that day. But the sniper units are all considered 11 Sierra units. 12 Q Okay. So this is not a device. It's -- you're trying to forward the --Yeah. So --13 Α 14 0 -- vehicle? -- if you look at any of the communication, so 04 is Beaver, 10 is Butler, and 15 16 63 I think is Washington, so just so they knew who was calling in. 17 So I would call in as me and I would say, 04 Delta 1. So they knew that was 18 Beaver County, and it would be the operator and I would be the team leader. 19 Q Thank you for that. At some point over the radio, do you recall hearing 20 that Hercules had been notified, that Secret Service had been notified? 21 Α No, I didn't. 22 At what point do you move from your post? Q 23 Α My guys yell, shots fired. The patrol frequency -- you hear them yelling on 24 the patrol frequency. And tactical command gets on and says, Beaver, move to

25

command post.

1	So we're lights and sirens at that point, because now I've got people leaving sector		
2	1, they're running down sector 4 and running down sector 3, because that's the		
3	roadway that is be the roadway that's between 1 and 2 and 3 and 4 would be pretty		
4	much like the crest of the hill. So they had crested the hill and they're running.		
5	Q Who was running?		
6	A The audience.		
7	Q Audience, because they've heard shots fired?		
8	A Yes.		
9	Q Everybody is now dispersing?		
10	A Yes. We're moving along the top of sector 7, and that that's actually a		
11	lake in sector 4. And we're on the back side of the lake to the Butler Tactical Command		
12	or the Butler Command Post.		
13	When we get up close to the intersection of where sector 4 and sector 2 join,		
14	that's where they're crossing over with the load and go, which I believe is the gentleman		
15	that was hit in the stomach. And then directly in front of us was the individual down		
16	with a shot in the chest.		
17	Q So hearing the shots fired was your activation moment, or were you already		
18	moving and		
19	A It was no, it was it was all the same thing. As soon as my guys are		
20	yelling "shots fired." The radio's going. Tactical command says, "move." So hit lights		
21	and sirens, trying to give the his agent enough time so I didn't hit his car with the truck,		
22	and then we just went through there.		
23	Q And your entire team moved together?		
24	A Yes.		
25	Q Thank you. And thank you for walking us through all that. When we were		

1	off the record I think at the beginning of our discussion, you said it takes you 47 minutes		
2	to walk through the day and I know we've, between our questioning, broken up that span		
3	a bit.		
4	Is there anything we've missed in how we've walked through this, anything that		
5	you've spoken about in your other interviews that you'd like us to know?		
6	A So, like I said, I only encountered two Secret Service agents, and that was		
7	post shooting. I we saw maybe two troopers the entire day that passed.		
8	Q You mean Pennsylvania		
9	A Pennsylvania State troopers that had passed our checkpoint. And whether		
10	they were coming from the main entrance around that roadway and onto the property,		
11	but, per our briefing, the majority of the Pennsylvania State Police would be in sector 1		
12	and sector 2. So I didn't think that that was odd.		
13	The only uniformed local officer that I saw was the sheriff of Butler County. I		
14	didn't know if he had any deputies on site.		
15	Q Is that		
16	A Yes. And if he had deputies on site, they were somewhere else, because I		
17	didn't see any of them all day. It had it started out like a beautiful hot day.		
18	Q If you had to summarize in addition to where those different agencies were		
19	what each role was, so what was the role, to your mind, of Pennsylvania State Police that		
20	day?		
21	A From the briefing, my understanding was that they were going to handle the		
22	internal for where all of the crowd was massed, which would be in front of the stage. See		
23	any crowd control or any individual incident minus mass murder would be handled by		
24	uniformed State Police troopers.		
25	Q Inside the perimeter?		

1	А	inside the perimeter.
2	Q	Did you have a perception that they had any role in establishing that
3	perimeter ir	the pre-rally planning?
4	А	No. No. And, in fact, I didn't even know that they were putting cars in
5	that grassy a	area that separated the sectors from the AGR fence.
6	Q	So above what we're looking at as sectors 1 and 2, but you've come to be
7	aware that t	there were State troopers in that grassy area?
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	And what about Secret Service, how would you describe their role?
10	А	Beforehand?
11	Q	Beforehand. What is your perception of what they should have been doing
12	that day?	
13	А	Well, my perception was is that that this plan and all of these positions
14	were signed	off by the Secret Service.
15	Q	And how did you come to understand that?
16	А	Because that's the way that it's always been. You don't change positions.
17	You don't in	nprovise. When we deal with the Secret Service on visits like this, it is strictly
18	controlled.	Everything is controlled.
19	You	are your if my counter snipers are going here, this is exactly where they're
20	going to go.	There's no freelancing. We're not leaving our post vacant absent an
21	emergency,	because it's part of a bigger plan.
22	Q	So Butler ESU develops this plan, develops the sectors, who's going to be
23	positioned v	where, and shares that with Secret Service, who should have the final okay on
24	the site?	
25	А	Yes.

1	Q Does Pennsylvania State Police have a role in that back-and-forth, based on			
2	prior experience?			
3	A Well, I would think that they do. We deal with their their SWAT team.			
4	They call it SERT, SERT West. We know these guys. We've trained with them. So a			
5	lot of times they'll on multiple SWAT visits and things, they'll preposition a lot of their			
6	counter snipers.			
7	But all the primary principals, which would have been Butler County ESU, the			
8	Pennsylvania State Police, and I'm not sure I would think that maybe the Sheriff's Office			
9	of Butler County is considered a principal on this, but they should have all been together			
10	and briefed and everybody made aware of the initial plan.			
11	We were brought in and Washington County was brought in as, you know, an			
12	accessory unit. We'll help you. Just tell us where you want us to go. Because myself			
13	as a commander, and is a commander of Washington County, we're working			
14	for you today.			

```
1
        [4:10 p.m.]
 2
                      BY
 3
               Q
                    So for all intents and purposes, you become Butler ESU on July 13th?
 4
               Α
                    Yes. Yep. I am just a cog for you to use for however it is to solve your
 5
        problem.
 6
                    I suggest that you're more than a cog, but understand that you were part of
               Q
 7
        that team for the day.
 8
               Were you wearing a body-worn camera on July 13th?
 9
               Α
                    No. For our -- for our SWAT guys, we wear helmet cameras.
10
               Q
                    Okay.
11
                    But not everybody had them or turned them on. At best, you maybe get an
               Α
12
        hour and a half of film off of that.
                    So you wouldn't run it the whole day?
13
               Q
14
               Α
                    No.
15
                    But is there anything we should be aware of from around the time of the
               Q
16
        shooting?
17
               Α
                    No. Actually I think was the only one that actually thought to turn
18
        on it after they squeezed him through the fence.
19
               Q
                    Is there any video equipment on the BearCat?
20
               Α
                    We do.
21
               O
                    But it was not on?
22
               Α
                    But I didn't turn it on. That was -- things were just going. In fact, in the
23
        midst of all of this,
                                             had called me twice on the cell phone, and I hung
24
        up on him twice. I said, I can't deal with you right now. And that's -- and he said,
25
        Okay. He got dressed and beat feet for Butler.
```

1	Q	Thank you again so much for your time today, for your time on July 13th and
2	your service	has a couple of follow-up questions and then we'll be
3	done.	
4		BY :
5	Q	I will be quick. I know we've been here for a while.
6	А	No worries.
7	Q	Going back to the majority's first exhibit, the Butler ops plan.
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	On pages 26 and 27, just to follow up on my colleague's former question
10	line, can you	u just elaborate on the difference, though, between the "Assault on Former
11	President Tr	rump" and the "Single Active Attack/event"?
12	The	reason why I ask is that between the two contingencies, you know, Butler
13	County ESU	Counter Assault, as well as Beaver County Counter Assault, have the lead for
14	assault on fo	ormer President Trump while the opposite QRF would take the lead, it would
15	just be help	ful to understand the distinction between the two in an event like this.
16	А	So they had a QRF Butler County had a QRF team, and I don't think so
17	Butler Coun	ty had a QRF team which was stationed, I believe, directly in the barns
18	directly beh	ind the stage.
19	Q	On page 7 there looks to be a photo. Can you look at that?
20	Α	Okay.
21	Q	I just want to make sure.
22	А	Well, I'm old, so I'm going to look at the big map.
23	But,	yes. So but then there's counter assault.
24	Q	Yes. It looks like there's a QRF and counter assault.
25	Α	So they had one of their from Butler County, he was

embedded with the Secret Service counter assault team that was with former President
 Trump, and then Washington and Beaver also ran counter assault.

So depending on what sector, whatever, we're looking at different -- so if it's a single-person attacker, we could go from a domestic situation, you know, a husband and a wife who just drank too much that, hey, we're having an assault, where I'm going to let uniform, either Pennsylvania State Police or deputy sheriffs, take care of that versus a violent attacker where we're wielding weapons now.

But the plan, unfortunately, only focused on those seven sectors. It didn't focus on someone from outside the sectors, you know, firing shots into the zone.

I don't know. Oh, to be honest with you, I've had a month, you know, like trying to figure out what we could have done better. We have -- so there's different things that I would have done specifically. I would have -- you know, we have a camera. It's called Oscar, and it's much like the Oscar -- or the owl that sits on the conference table that bounces around, but it takes the 360 picture.

So if I'm at a crime scene, I'll put up the camera, and it will take a 360 picture for me. Me, personally, I would have put the camera up on stage, and wherever I can see -- whatever I can see from that camera, I'm going to own that piece of property so that you can't take a shot from the car dealership across the street or the tractor dealership or, you know, there's an ice cream shop at that intersection, or the AGR Building.

But I wasn't tasked with doing all of that. We were a secondary agency that were requested to come in as assistance. Unfortunately, sometimes, I assume, that you do it like I would do it and -- but I also expect that this is approved -- exhibit 1 is approved by the Secret Service before we even put the principal on the ground, because, you know, everything has already been looked at.

1		. I think that should be sufficient.
2		BY :
3	Q	Any other reflections on the day? We've looked at this after action report
4	and the tim	eline. Any other reflections on things that you might have done differently
5	that you wi	sh you had known?
6	Α	I would
7	Q	And maybe not that you personally would have done differently, but other
8	agencies?	
9	А	No. There were things that we had looked at and we went back and looked
10	at. So who	en my guys after we dealt with the individual on the ground, my guys
11	headed tow	vards the AGR property. Initially I looked at it, and I was, like, okay, I can't fit
12	the trucks in	n there.
13	Q	That would be in the fencing?
14	А	Well, there was all the tents that were set up in front of the barns and
15	behind the	stage. So one of them would have had to have been
16	Q	This is before you get to the actual site?
17	Α	Yeah, I would have had to run over one of the tents to get to the fence, but
18	I we could	d have driven the trucks through the fence. That's not a problem. It was
19	just there w	as a lot going on.
20	And	so when and I decided to do the debrief, initially he
21	wanted to d	do it individually. And what we talked about was there was eight of us, but
22	we were do	ing six different things at the exact same time. So to try to build that
23	timeline ou	t, we needed everybody together so you know, and everybody was on their
24	phones sayi	ing, Hey, listen, okay, at you know, at 6:14 this message came through or
25	that radio c	ommunication came through and because there was just a lot of overload

1	going on. It was just trying to sort out, Hey, look, do we have any other people down?		
2	So there was no other report of people down, and we had ran actually ran into		
3	quite a few politicians from Beaver County that we saw there, you know. And, hey, take		
4	this access road. Go in this direction. And then how do we move on to the next		
5	problem? And it was just problem after problem after problem, and then I think we		
6	ended up leaving the property somewhere around 1:00 or slightly after 1 o'clock in the		
7	morning.		
8	By that time everything was shut down and the FBI was filing on. Guys were		
9	coming in from Cleveland and Then buffalo, so		
10	Q One last thought. We've touched a few times on the command post or, in		
11	this case, command posts. In setting this up, if you could have started from scratch, who		
12	would you put in the unified command?		
13	A Everybody.		
14	Q Would that include somebody from Beaver County, being that you're		
15	technically Butler for the day? So specifically who is everybody?		
16	A So I would put so I had the Secret Service. If FBI was represented there		
17	during the day, then they would have been in the command post. The Pennsylvania		
18	State Police, Butler County Tactical Command.		
19	Q Uh-huh.		
20	A If there was somebody else running Butler County patrol, whether if that		
21	was if Butler County patrol was all just Butler Township, then whoever was their		
22	lieutenant and whoever was in their OIC was for that, they would have been in that		
23	command post.		
24	So unified commanders, it doesn't matter whether we're sitting at a picnic table or		

in a fancy command post. We're looking at each other, and we're hearing the radios.

ı	so they were all working on or the same page.		
2	We do it probably a little bit better than everyone because we have a nuclear		
3	power plant, so we drill this constantly. We have a really elaborate unified command		
4	post, but we can take that command post and move it offsite if we have to.		
5	Q That's a different post, though, than was actually there that day?		
6	A Correct.		
7	Q That came from Butler County EMS?		
8	A That is correct.		
9	Q And the reason for just to really hit the point home, you wouldn't want		
10	everybody on one radio channel necessarily. That chatter could become overwhelming		
11	So each line of communication is separate for each of those agencies, but then you've g		
12	everybody sitting around the table together. And if ops 4 hears something that needs		
13	go to Secret Service, that needs to go to PSP, we just		
14	A I could have looked across the table and looked at the trooper that was in		
15	charge, and I'd have said, Send four troopers to the AGR Building. And he would have		
16	said yes or no. And then if it was no, then I'm looking to the next guy, We need people		
17	to go to AGR. And then I could confirm, okay, now I have four deputies moving to AGR.		
18	I think that's all from us.		
19	Anything? Any final thoughts?		
20	Listen, and I have a great we will do whatever		
21	we have to do. Our guys got thrown under the bus. It was terrible. Bosses were on		
22	our backs. People were on our backs. News media in your driveway. They're calling		
23	your wife. They're calling your kids.		
24	Whatever the result of this is, all we look to receive out of this is that you guys did		
25	the right thing. That's it. That's all we want.		

1 . Well, we thank you so much for your service, all of your team. We know that local law enforcement was critical that day. 2 3 . Yeah. I apologize, but it has been an extremely long month. Yeah. No apologies needed. We, again, appreciate your time so 4 much. I'm sure I speak for my colleagues on the majority as well. Very grateful to you 5 for your service. 6 Thank you. 7 And I think we can go off the record. 8

[Whereupon, at 4:22 p.m., the interview was concluded.]

9

1	Certificate of Deponent/Interviewee
2	
3	
4	I have read the foregoing pages, which contain the correct transcript of the
5	answers made by me to the questions therein recorded.
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Witness Name
11	
12	
13	
14	Date
15	

Majority Errata Sheet for the Transcribed Interview of dated September 11, 2024

Page	Line	Change	
4	15	CHANGE "followups" TO "follow-ups"	
75	4	CHANGE "followup" TO "follow-up"	

Minority Errata Sheet for the Transcribed Interview of dated September 11, 2024

Page	Line	Change
2	9	CHANGE "Minority Investigative Counsel"
		TO "Investigative Counsel, Task Force
		Minority"
2	10	CHANGE "Minority Researcher" TO
		"Professional Staff Member, Task Force
s.	8-1	Minority"
20	15	CHANGE "task force minority" TO "Task
e ^c	8-1	Force Minority"
27	25	STRIKE "time"
36	6	CHANGE "BearCat?" TO "Bearcat"?"
50	10	CHANGE "monitoring on?" TO
		"monitoring?"
50	23	CHANGE "that's "Titled" TO "that's titled"
67	23	CHANGE "You received photos of an
		individual and of a bicycle we understand to be
		Mr. Crooks" TO "You received photos of an
		individual we understand to be Mr. Crooks and
		a bicycle."
69	15	CHANGE "7:28" TO "1728"
88	6	CHANGE "I" TO "I'd"
91	4	ADD "or" AFTER "differently"